

ENGLISH GRAMMAR BOOK



# ROUND-UP

NEW AND UPDATED

# 5

**Teacher's Guide**

**Virginia Evans**



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Virginia Evans



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# Lesson guidelines

Round-up is a fun, practical grammar practice book that supplements your coursebook. It is perfect for extra grammar practice at the end of a lesson or as homework. It has good, clear exercises that can be used with all sorts of learners who need practice in general English grammar. Book Five is for intermediate students.

Round-up 5 Grammar Practice is divided into 15 units, each of which focuses on two or three areas of grammar. Within each unit there are clear and colourful grammar reference boxes and a series of straightforward, mainly write-in activities to practise the grammar. Every fourth or fifth unit there is a revision unit which gives the students the chance to consolidate what they have learnt in the previous units. Throughout the book there are oral activities or games, which allow students to have fun while they learn English. In addition, a series of writing activities provides freer, more personalised practice.

This updated version provides Pre-Tests and Progress Tests. Use the Pre-Tests to help you and your students identify the grammar points that need further explanation and practice. You can use the Pre-Tests in two ways:

1. As a diagnostic test to help you identify grammar points that students have difficulty with.
2. To help students identify the grammar points they need to revise and practise before they do the Revision at the end of each section.

The Progress Tests provide a test for every two units.

Your Teacher's Guide has the answer key for the exercises and the Pre-Tests and Progress Tests in the Student's Book, as well as a set of photocopiable tests with keys. The tests are laid out so that students can write most of their answers on the test papers. They will need to use their notebooks for longer answers where there is not enough space on the test papers for the students to answer the questions fully. These tests can save you time and give you (and your students) a good idea of their progress. Students will be well prepared for each test once they have successfully completed the appropriate revision unit.

## Using Round-up

Choose exercises from the Grammar Practice book that practise or revise language that has been presented. You may want to use whole units or select parts of units. Do not feel that you have to use all the exercises in a unit.

The exercises can be used by simply following the instructions in the book and students write in the answers. Or, when there is time in class, you can use them orally first with the class or in pairwork or groupwork.

## Oral practice

It is a good idea to do the exercises orally first, then go on to do the writing. English spelling can be confusing. By starting with oral practice, students get a chance to hear how the word sounds and concentrate on the meaning before they have to start worrying about the form.

## Whole class

Round-up Grammar Practice includes several exercises that you can use with the whole class to work on students' pronunciation and intonation. These are especially well-suited to whole class practice because they give you a chance to check on students' pronunciation and help them improve it through student-student correction or by modelling the pronunciation yourself. The exercises that are well-suited to this type of oral practice are:

Exercise 1 (Third person singular)  
Exercise 23 ('-ed' endings)

Give students time to look at the exercises before they have to do them out loud. Then, select students at random to do the exercises. If students do not know who will be asked to speak next, they will have to pay closer attention and concentrate on all the items in case they are chosen next.

In exercise 345 (question-tag intonation) you will need to refer to the key in the Teacher's Book for the intonation patterns. Read the sentences aloud while students tick the appropriate column. Check answers then get students to produce the correct intonation.

Many of the exercises are worth using the whole class to help them get used to oral practice. For example, exercises 94 (modals), 124 (passive), 168 (conjunctions), 202 (reported speech), 260 and 261 (comparatives) and 331 (prepositions).

## Pairwork

Many of the exercises can easily be done by the students in pairs. Pairwork is vital because it ensures that everyone gets the chance to speak. Like groupwork, it also

allows you to spend time with students who might be having difficulties. There are several different ways to vary the pairwork. Here are some examples.

1. The simplest way is for the students to work together (in closed pairs) to complete the exercises orally first, then in writing. When most of the students have finished, check the answers in open pairs so that everyone in the class can hear.

Some exercises that work well this way are: Exercises 4, 24, 32, 52, 75, 86, 100 and 180.

2. Some of the exercises can be done as dialogues. First students do the exercise in closed pairs: e.g., one student asks the questions, the other replies. When they finish, they reverse the roles. Then, in open pairs, choose a student to ask a question and one to reply.

Practising the dialogues in closed pairs helps the students gain confidence and allows you to monitor and correct errors before they have to speak in front of the whole class.

Exercises that have dialogue parts and suit this type of pairwork are:

Exercises 10, 14, 49, 57, 96, 106 and 367.

## Groupwork

1. Put the students into groups to go through the exercises orally first, then to do the written work together. When most groups have finished, select a few to feedback to the class at the end.

Some of the exercises that work well in groups are:

Exercises 26, 60, 91, 164, 254 and 289.

## 2. Communication activities:

Exercise 348 can be extended and used as a group activity by adapting the grid in the book.

1. Students ask and answer the questions about the grid in pairs.
2. They copy the grid, substituting their names in the book.
3. They stand up and ask each other about whether they can speak Italian, play the violin, etc.
4. Stop the activity when they have complete information about each person in their group. Choose a few to feed back to the whole class.

The activity gives students a lot of practice and allows you to listen for mistakes and problems.

## Grammar boxes and tables

The grammar boxes and tables sum up the key points in each unit. Students can refer to these while they are doing the practice activities and later when they are revising. Encourage them to use the boxes and to reread them often. In addition to grammar reference, they also provide information on the spelling and pronunciation areas that can easily cause students problems. A comprehensive table of irregular verbs and a summary of tenses at the back of the book provide students with extra consolidation material.

## Guessing new words

Students should be encouraged to use their own language and words that they already know in English to guess the meaning of new vocabulary.

In Book 5, students are able to use context to help them guess the meanings of new words. When students come across a new word they should try to decide what part of speech it is: a verb, a noun, an adjective, etc. They can look at the other words in the sentence to determine what the word means.

Encourage students to keep a record of new vocabulary. The record should include the correct spelling of the word, the word used in a sentence and the word's meaning.



## 1. Present Forms

+ s		ss, sh, ch, x, o + es		vowel + y + s		consonant + y + ies	
writes	drives	goes	kisses	says	pays	dries	cries
drops	sneezes	mixes	reaches		buys		tries
			smashes				

+ ing	- ie + y + ing	- e + ing	double consonant + ing
bringing	lying	using	rubbing
going	tying	hoping	running
crying		coming	putting

3. 2. met 3. swum 4. finished 5. brought 6. sent 7. written 8. read
4. 2. g 3. h 4. f 5. b 6. a 7. d 8. c 9. j 10. i
5. 2. am (stative verb) 6. am coming (fixed arrangement in the near future)  
 3. is having (action happening at the time of speaking) 7. does your train arrive (timetable)  
 4. often takes (habitual action) 8. leaves (timetable)  
 5. are you phoning (action happening at the time of speaking) 9. arrives (timetable)
6. 2. taste 6. smell 10. comes 14. weighs  
 3. Are you enjoying 7. don't know 11. looks 15. is being  
 4. are you thinking 8. are you feeling 12. is listening  
 5. has 9. are you smelling 13. aren't looking
7. 2. 'm looking (moment of speaking) 11. weighs (stative verb)  
 3. think (stative verb) 12. hope (stative verb)  
 4. looks (stative verb; he appears to be) 13. 'm seeing (fixed arrangement in the near future)  
 5. doesn't fit (stative verb) 14. is taking (fixed arrangement in the near future)  
 6. agree (stative verb) 15. is being (= behaving)  
 7. appears (stative verb) 16. wants (stative verb)  
 8. is thinking (moment of speaking; is considering) 17. see (stative verb; understand)  
 9. is (stative verb)  
 10. looks (stative verb; he appears to be)
8. 2. already 3. already 4. yet 5. already 6. yet
9. 2. since 3. for 4. since 5. since 6. for 7. since
10. 2. has, been in 3. have gone to 4. Has, been/gone to 5. has been to
11. 2. yet 3. since 4. How long 5. often 6. for
12. 2. h 3. j 4. a 5. i 6. b 7. e 8. g 9. f 10. c
13. 2. has just passed 6. hasn't been feeling 10. have been painting  
 3. hasn't written 7. has visited 11. Have you seen  
 4. has been studying 8. has had  
 5. has been building 9. hasn't opened

- |     |                                    |   |                               |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 14. | 2. haven't found                   | 5. are always arguing                                       | 8. keep on                    |
|     | 3. do you want                     | 6. Have you ever complained                                 | 9. haven't been able          |
|     | 4. are                             | 7. don't stop/haven't stopped                               | 10. have been feeling         |
| 15. | 2. 've survived                    | 4. haven't seen   | 6. 've built                  |
|     | 3. 've been eating                 | 5. has been raining   | 7. haven't spoken             |
| 16. | 2. has been washing                | 6. have never seen  | 10. are always drinking       |
|     | 3. use                             | 7. have washed  | (annoyance)                   |
|     | 4. is                              | 8. make   | 11. are you going             |
|     | 5. have been living/<br>have lived | 9. are always making (repeated<br>action showing annoyance) | 12. am seeing (= am visiting) |

**Oral Activity 1 (Suggested answers)**Teacher: **in the morning**

Team A S2: She cleans the room in the morning.

Teacher: **just**

Team B S2: She has just cleaned the room.

Teacher: **for an hour**

Team A S3: She has been cleaning the room for an hour.

Teacher: she/iron/clothes  
**rarely**

Team B S3: She rarely irons her clothes.

Teacher: **tonight**

Team A S4: She is ironing her clothes tonight.

Teacher: **recently**

Team B S4: She has recently ironed her clothes.

Teacher: **since 8 o'clock**

Team A S5: She has been ironing her clothes since 8 o'clock. etc.

**Oral Activity 2 (Suggested answers)**Teacher: **always**

Team A S3: My brother always sleeps late.

Teacher: **just**

Team B S3: My brother has just woken up.

Teacher: **now**

Team A S4: Now we are all getting ready to go.

Teacher: **for**

Team B S4: We have been planning the picnic for days.

Teacher: **often**

Team A S5: We often go on picnics in the summer. etc.

**Writing Activity 1 (Suggested answer)**

Dear Ted,

1. I'm writing to you from London.
2. I've been here for a week and I'm enjoying myself very much.
3. So far I have seen most of the important historic places.
4. I usually spend several hours every day in museums and galleries.
5. The hotel where I'm staying is lovely but it is very expensive,
6. so I'm planning/I plan to move to a cheaper one for the rest of my stay.
7. Tomorrow I'm taking a trip through Kent which I'm looking forward to.
8. I hope you are OK.

See you soon,  
Richard**Writing Activity 2 (Suggested answer)**

Her children are **pleased** as well because now they have a garden to play in. Paul is getting **desperate** because he can't find a job, but I think he'll find one soon. Kate is very **sad** because she has lost her dog. Jane is **depressed** because she has failed her exams. David is rather **angry** because you haven't written to him, so I hope you will soon.

Love,  
Pam

17. 2. ... the most boring film I've ever seen. 4. ... the most delicious meal she's ever had.  
3. ... the first time he has ever been to New York. 5. ... the first time she has ever flown.
18. 2. It's the funniest story she has ever heard. 4. She has never had such a bad headache before.  
3. She has never read Tolstoy before. 5. It's the first time he has ever played cricket.
19. 2. down 3. into 4. out 5. into 6. out 7. down
20. 2. in 4. with, for 6. in 8. of 10. with 12. at/by  
3. to, for 5. of 7. at 9. of 11. of
21. 2. be in your shoes 4. are on good terms 6. did his best 8. is in a good mood  
3. do for a living 5. am broke 7. do me a favour

## 2. Past Forms

22.	-e ♦ + d	double consonant + ed	consonant + y ♦ ied	vowel + y + ed
	smiled danced lived	travelled stopped preferred	fried cried emptied	destroyed played stayed

23.	/ɪd/	/t/	/d/
	after /t/, /d/	after /k/, /s/, /ʃ/, /p/, /tʃ/	after other sounds
	corrected decorated started collected suggested	slipped dressed cooked smashed watched	offered cleaned prepared watered ironed

24. 2. past action in progress interrupted by another past action/was driving, broke down  
3. simultaneous past actions/was reading, was sleeping  
4. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past/had been working  
5. complete past action with visible results in the past/had lost  
6. action continuing over a period up to a specific time in the past/had been waiting, arrived
25. 2. l 3. a 4. j 5. f 6. c 7. h 8. k 9. i 10. d\* 11. b 12. g  
(\* Winston Churchill is dead; action not connected with the present)
26. 2. was lying 6. went 10. saw 14. was carrying  
3. was watching 7. picked up 11. was searching 15. crashed  
4. heard 8. headed for 12. was 16. turned  
5. was coming 9. opened 13. dropped 17. saw

### Oral Activity 3 (Suggested answers)

**(He invited her to dinner.)**

Where did he take her?

What did they eat?

Did they have coffee afterwards? etc.

**(Ann wrote a letter.)**

Who did she write to?

How long was the letter?

What did she say? etc.

**(She bought a new dress.)**

What colour was it?

How much did it cost?

Where did she buy it? etc.

27. 2. ... was sleeping on the sofa. She woke up and fell off (it).  
3. ... were playing cards. They stopped playing and dropped the cards on the floor.  
4. ... was dancing and listening to music. She didn't see them and continued dancing.  
5. ... was holding a glass of Coke. She spilt it on the carpet and stained it.  
6. ... was smoking. He saw them and threw his cigarette out of the window.



28. 2. had finished, decided: had finished  
3. lent, had promised: had promised  
4. had left, died: had left
5. started, had left: had left  
6. bought, had sung: had sung  
7. saw, realised, had met: had met
29. 2. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been digging  
3. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been arguing  
4. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been swimming  
5. past action not connected with the present whose time is not mentioned; acted  
6. past action connected with the present whose time is not mentioned; has made  
7. past action with visible results in the present; has lost  
8. personal experience/change; hasn't had  
9. past action of certain duration with visible results in the present; has been cycling  
10. action continuing over a period up to a specific time in the past; had been waiting  
11. action which occurred before another; had already cooked  
12. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been reading  
13. past action in progress interrupted by another; was cleaning  
14. past action at a stated time; discovered  
15. simultaneous past actions; was typing, was talking

**Oral Activity 4 (Suggested answers)**

If Ss have difficulty, help them by asking questions.

eg. picture 7 : What's wrong with his clothes? What sort of animal attacks him ... etc.

2. She was playing with her cat when it scratched her. / She was trying to pick up the cat when it scratched her.  
3. He was painting his room when he fell off the ladder and hurt himself. / He was climbing the ladder when he slipped and fell.  
4. She was chopping onions when she cut her finger. / She was slicing bread when she cut her finger.  
5. He was walking along the pavement when he slipped on a banana skin and hit his head. / He was going to work when he slipped on a banana skin and hit his head.  
6. He was driving to work when he crashed his car. / He was learning to drive when he crashed into a lamp-post.  
7. He was walking along the street when a dog bit him. / He was walking along when a dog started chasing him.  
8. She was cycling when she fell off and broke her arm. / She was climbing a tree when she fell and broke her arm.
30. 2. A/H (while/when)      4. H/A (when/while)      6. D/H (while/when)      8. F (because)  
3. B (after)      5. G/B (and/after)      7. C (and)
31. (Suggested answers)  
2. had been to/had visited      6. had lost his money/wallet      10. is sleeping  
3. it had been raining      7. had been running  
4. have been looking/waiting for you      8. he goes to the gym/he exercises  
5. tried to ride/rode      9. was walking in/to
32. 2. past action in progress interrupted by another; was frying  
3. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been driving  
4. past action in progress interrupted by another; was watching  
5. past action in progress interrupted by another; was skiing  
6. past action of certain duration with visible results in the past; had been skiing

33. 2. went 7. got 12. scraped 17. had gone 22. headed  
 3. opened 8. went 13. got 18. was  
 4. found 9. found 14. turned 19. had used  
 5. had drunk 10. had forgotten 15. happened 20. had been/was  
 6. had 11. was 16. had left 21. had forgotten
34. ... used to stay in England but now she travels all the time. She didn't use to earn much money, but now she earns a lot of money. She used to walk to work but now she drives to work. She didn't use to get up early but now she gets up early.
35. 2. was going to put on/wear 3. were going to buy
36. 2. would/used to 5. used to (stative verbs can't be used with would) 7. used to/would  
 3. would/used to 8. used to (because it's a state)  
 4. used to/would 6. used to/would
37. 2. used to/would 4. used to (love is a stative verb, "would" is not possible here) 6. used to  
 3. used to/would 5. was going to
38. 2. have you been 6. sends 10. stayed 14. need 18. do I start  
 3. started 7. went 11. pays 15. told  
 4. am 8. was 12. is 16. thought  
 5. 'm enjoying/enjoy 9. did you stay\* 13. 'm calling 17. do you think

(\* We use **how long + Past S.** because the action is not connected with the present. We can use **how long + Present Perfect** when the action is connected with the present so we can say : How long have you stayed here? meaning that the action is continuing.)

39. 2. had just left 8. found 14. had stopped  
 3. had been studying/had studied 9. were 15. reached  
 4. felt 10. arrived 16. arrived  
 5. wanted \*11. had just left/were just leaving 17. sat  
 6. looked 12. rang 18. had just made  
 7. had been reading 13. ran 19. had got up

(\* Sometimes depending on the context of the text and the feeling of the speaker more than one tenses are correct so here we have two options both correct.)

40. 2. had burnt 6. had been playing 10. had got  
 3. had visited 7. had left 11. had been  
 4. (had) met 8. had left 12. had been looking after  
 5. had happened 9. had been raining 13. had been doing
41. 2. decided 4. 've spoken\* 6. met\* 8. 've already started (action not finished yet)  
 3. has found 5. 've seen 7. bought

(\* 4. Robert Redford is alive; period of time not finished yet)

(\* 6. Marilyn Monroe is dead; period of time finished)

42. 1. couldn't, broke, had 6. have never flown, felt, flew, enjoyed  
 2. Have you visited, have been, haven't seen 7. have lost, Have you seen, did you put, put  
 3. have burnt, phoned, forgot, have already eaten 8. Have you ever met, 've spoken, saw  
 4. bought, arrived, found, did you do, Have you taken/Did you take, haven't been 9. did you go, Have you been, went, swam  
 5. has grown (hair is uncountable noun), saw, wanted, was 10. have just started, left, didn't pay  
 11. did you leave, left, finished, have had  
 12. Did you see, have seen, didn't want

**Oral Activity 5 (Suggested answers)**

The 2 suspects have agreed on the following :

- e.g. S1: What were you doing at 11 o'clock last night?      Sus 1: A film.  
 Sus 1: We were watching TV.      S3: What film? etc.  
 S2: What were you watching?

**Suggested questions that Ss can ask in order to find the suspect.**

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Sus 1: Terminator 2                                       | S7: How much was the bill?       |
| S4: What did you do afterwards?                           | Sus 1: £20.                      |
| Sus 1: We went to a restaurant.                           | S8: Who paid?                    |
| S5: What did you both have to eat?                        | Sus 1: I did.                    |
| Sus 1: I had steak and ..(S 2).. had spaghetti bolognese. | S9: How did you get home?        |
| S6: Was the waiter wearing a uniform?                     | Sus 1: We took a taxi.           |
| Sus 1: No.  | S10: What time did you get home? |
|   | Sus 1: About 1:30.               |

Suspect 2 enters the room and the students ask him/her the same questions. If any of his answers are different from his partner's, they are accused of committing the murder, although the "detectives" should make him/her answer **all** the questions before making the accusation as the more he/she answers incorrectly the more "evidence" they have.

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| e.g. S1: Who paid?              | S4: You are accused of committing the murder because you say you paid the bill, whereas ..S 1.. said he did; you say you took a bus home, whereas your partner said you took a taxi; and you say you got home at 3 o'clock, whereas your partner says you got home at about 1:30! |
| Sus 2: I did.                   |   |
| S2: How did you get home?       |   |
| Sus 2: By bus.                  |   |
| S3: What time did you get home? |   |
| Sus 2: About 3 o'clock.         |   |

**Oral Activity 6 (Suggested answers)**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 3. ... Ted hasn't phoned her.           | 10. ... he had had a party the night before. |
| 4. ... he had just eaten.               | 11. ... he had eaten too much.               |
| 5. ... she hadn't eaten all day.        | 12. ... he had been fighting.                |
| 6. ... he has won the race.             | 13. ... someone has stolen his car.          |
| 7. ... he hadn't studied.               | 14. ... he had fallen out of a tree.         |
| 8. ... he had been eating a burger.     | 15. ... she has been walking all day.        |
| 9. ... he had been running for an hour. | 16. ... she's lost her cat.                  |

**Writing Activity 3 (Suggested answer)**

... I jumped out of the car and ran after them but the men had already disappeared. I didn't see their faces clearly. I went into the house and realised that the men were burglars. They had stolen my video, the TV and a gold antique lamp in the shape of an elephant. In my bedroom, clothes were lying everywhere. I checked my jewellery box and saw that the men had taken my wife's necklace which my mother had given her for Christmas. I found a black glove which one of the men had probably dropped as he was running away. Then I called the police.

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 43**

- |                |                     |                                |                 |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| 43. 2. was     | 5. had              | 8. is making/makes             | 11. thinks      |
| 3. got         | 6. had spoken       | 9. is opening/is going to open |                 |
| 4. was sewing  | 7. opened           | 10. has sold/sells             |                 |
| 44. 2. saw     | 6. has been doing   | 10. saw                        | 14. had crashed |
| 3. thought     | 7. had collected    | 11. didn't stop                |                 |
| 4. goes        | 8. was standing     | 12. were wearing               |                 |
| 5. writes down | 9. had been waiting | 13. had passed                 |                 |



45. 2. How long is it since she came back?  
3. The last time I spoke to him was a week ago.
4. When did he find a new job?  
5. I haven't seen Chris for a month.  
6. I haven't been to the theatre for a month.
46. 2. round    3. up    4. out    5. round
47. 2. with    4. of    6. with    8. into    10. with    12. to, about    14. to    16. into  
3. for    5. at    7. with    9. with    11. with    13. of    15. for
48. 2. is falling/has fallen in love with    5. have an early night    8. got into a mess  
3. get along with    6. had the time of my life    9. get rid of  
4. have a good time    7. gets on my nerves

### 3. Future Forms

49. 2. will    3. shall    4. won't    5. will    6. won't    7. Shall    8. will
50. 2. will, not sure yet    4. will, not sure yet    6. will, not sure yet  
3. is going to, sure    5. are going to, sure
51. 2. by    3. until    4. by, until    5. by    6. by    7. until    8. by
52. 2. g    3. d    4. h    5. c    6. a    7. f    8. j    9. b    10. l    11. m    12. k    13. i
53. 2. 'll get - on-the-spot decision  
3. is going to fall - evidence that sth will definitely happen in the near future  
4. will scratch - warning  
5. are going to get - planned action / intention  
6. am seeing - fixed arrangement in the near future  
7. Will you be using - asking politely about people's arrangements  
8. will have finished - action finished before a stated future time  
9. will be doing - action in progress at a stated future time
54. 2. arrives    5. doesn't say    8. comes\*    11. 'll have to    14. 'll get  
3. 'll give    6. 'll know    9. 'll get on    12. reaches    15. drives  
4. 'll recognise    7. 'll take    10. miss    13. 'll meet    16. 'll call
- (\* 8. **will** is not possible here because **when** is a time word)
55. 2. G, will leave    4. H, go    6. B, will write, can    8. F, will you buy  
3. will you do, E    5. A, stops    7. C, come
56. 2. 're going to    4. 'll    6. Will    8. 'm going to  
3. 'll    5. 're going to    7. 'm going to
57. 2. 'll be sleeping    5. 'll come    8. will you be  
3. 'll call    6. will you be doing    9. 'll be visiting  
4. 'll be washing    7. 'll be getting    10. won't be doing
58. 2. 'll be    4. attend/have attended \*    6. leave    8. are\*  
3. are you going    5. am going to visit/am visiting    7. will you give    9. 'll ring

(\* 4. We can use both tenses without any difference in meaning)

(\* 8. **While** is a time word; **will** is not possible here.)

59. 2. will have finished  
3. will have been living/will have lived  
4. will have written  
5. will have been driving  
6. won't probably have finished  
7. will you have been studying
60. 2. am going to try (action intended to be performed in the near future)  
3. am going (fixed future arrangement)  
4. won't be able  
5. does, start (programme)  
6. begins (programme)
61. 2. is going to be  
3. am going  
4. 'll probably be  
5. 'll have met
8. will have forgotten  
9. will have been working  
10. will have cooked  
11. will have read  
12. will have made  
13. will have been doing
7. am going (rather than am going to go)  
8. Will, be  
9. Are you doing/Will you be doing  
10. will feel  
11. is going to be (sure)  
12. 'll have (after the expression "I'm sure" we use Future Simple)
6. will go  
7. 'm going to meet/'m meeting  
8. 'm going to visit  
9. will have been travelling
10. 'll be  
11. won't be coming  
12. 'll invite

**Oral Activity 7 (Suggested answers)**

- Leader: Shall we go to the cinema tomorrow, Pete?  
Team A S2: I'm sorry, I can't. I'm going to Manchester tomorrow.  
Leader: Shall we go to the cinema tomorrow, Julie?  
Team B S2: I'm sorry, I can't. I'm going to work until late tomorrow.  
Leader: Shall we go to the cinema tomorrow, David?  
Team A S3: I'm sorry, I can't. I'm going to have dinner out tomorrow.  
Leader: Shall we go to the cinema tomorrow Sarah?  
Team B S3: I'm sorry, I can't. I'm going to fly to New York tomorrow. etc

**Oral Activity 8 (Suggested answers)**

- Leader: Can I phone you at 6 o'clock today, Lucy?  
Team A S2: Oh, no! I'll be eating my dinner then.  
Leader: Can I phone you at 6 o'clock today, Jim?  
Team B S2: Oh, no! I'll be doing my homework then.  
Leader: Can I phone you at 6 o'clock today, Jean?  
Team A S3: Oh, no! I'll be having a lesson then.  
Leader: Can I phone you at 6 o'clock today, Louise?  
Team B S3: Oh, no! I'll be watching a video then. etc

**Oral Activity 9 (Suggested answers)**

- Team A S4: Okay, we'll do up the old furniture then.  
Team A S5: We're going to build a garage.  
Team B S3: We can't build a garage. There's no space for one.  
Team A S6: Okay, we'll rent a parking space then.  
Team A S7: We're going to repair the roof.  
Team B S4: We can't repair the roof. It costs too much.  
Team A S8: Okay, we'll replace some of the tiles then.  
Team A S9: We're going to plant some trees.  
Team B S5: We can't plant trees. There's no room for them.  
Team A S10: Okay, we'll plant some flowers then.  
Team A S11: We're going to fix the doors.  
Team B S6: We can't fix the doors. They're too old.  
Team A S12: Okay. We'll put new doors in then.

**The teams change roles.**

- Team B S7: We're going to paint the walls pink.  
 Team A S1: We can't paint the walls pink. That's a horrible colour.  
 Team B S8: Okay, we'll paint them blue then.  
 Team B S9: We're going to put up new curtains  
 Team A S2: We can't put up new curtains. They're too expensive.  
 Team B S10: Okay, we'll put up blinds then.  
 Team B S11: We're going to buy a new carpet.  
 Team A S3: We can't buy a new carpet. It's too expensive.  
 Team B S12: Okay, we'll buy rugs then.  
 Team B S1: We're going to buy a new TV.  
 Team A S4: We can't buy a new TV. We've already got one.  
 Team B S2: Okay, we'll buy a new stereo then.  
 Team B S3: We're going to fix the windows.  
 Team A S5: We can't fix the windows. We don't know how to.  
 Team B S4: Okay, we'll ask someone to fix them.

**Oral Activity 10 (Suggested answers)**

- In 15 years' time I will have had two children.  
 In 15 years' time I will have got married.  
 In 15 years' time I will have become a successful doctor.  
 In 15 years' time I will have travelled round the world twice.  
 In 15 years' time I will have written several books.  
 In 15 years' time I will have opened my own travel agency. etc

**Writing Activity 4 (Suggested answers)**

... I'm going by plane because it's the quickest way. I'm not going alone - a friend is coming, and my brother will probably come too if he decides to. We're going to stay in San Francisco for a week, then go somewhere else. I hope we'll find a place to sleep. I'm going to sunbathe a lot so I'm going to take my swimsuit and sunglasses. I think I'll need them. I'm sure it will be a good holiday. Will you join us?

Love,  
Sue

62. 2. I have never flown to Mexico before. 5. How long is it since you got your diploma?/  
 3. How long ago/When did you move here? How long ago did you get your diploma?  
 4. It's the first time we've ever been to 6. It's ages since I saw such a good film.  
 this museum.
63. 2. out 3. up 4. on 5. on with 6. up
64. 2. of 3. of 4. between 5. with 6. for 7. with 8. on 9. to
65. 2. keep an eye on 5. keep his head 8. get in touch with  
 3. keep in touch with 6. keep it quiet 9. make room for  
 4. 'm keeping my fingers crossed 7. make yourself at home

**4. Infinitive / -ing form / Participles**

66. 2. doing/having done 8. to come 14. have been cleaning  
 3. to have won 9. have been practising/have practised 15. have given  
 4. have been working 10. to be, have been running 16. to have been trying/  
 5. to have been given 11. to have been chosen to be trying  
 6. to have been swimming 12. have prepared 17. be studying  
 7. have given 13. be

67. 2. to be studying                      5. talk                                      7. talk  
3. to have gone/to go                  6. to have been working/  
4. coming                                      to have worked                      8. being told
68. 2. ... him to eat less.                      7. ... her to speak rudely.  
3. ... them to tell her the truth.              8. ... her to stay in bed for a week.  
4. ... you to change your clothes.              9. ... to leave early.  
5. ... her to get up early.                      10. ... them to apologise.  
6. ... me to learn to type.
69. 2. B. I.              4. F. I.              6. -ing              8. F. I.              10. -ing              12. -ing              14. -ing              16. -ing  
3. F. I.              5. F. I.              7. F. I.              9. F. I.              11. B.I.              13. B. I.              15. -ing
70. 2. to book                      6. to have                      10. to stay                      14. to fly                      18. feel  
3. ask                              7. go                              11. going                      15. going                      19. to suggest  
4. to go                              8. visiting                      12. to visit                      16. travelling                      20. to appear  
5. to stay                              9. to go                              13. feel                              17. travelling                      21. stay
71. 2. shouting (action in progress)              9. considering (action in progress)  
3. standing (action in progress)              10. run (complete action)  
4. lying (action in progress)                      11. push (complete action)  
5. approach (complete action)                      12. screaming (action in progress)  
6. kneel (complete action)                      13. getting (action in progress)  
7. looking (action in progress)                      14. get out (complete action)  
8. watching (action in progress)                      15. run (complete action)
72. 2. (to) murdering/having murdered              4. go                                      6. stopping                      8. crying  
3. to live                                      5. to lend                                      7. write
73. 2. to speak                      3. to work                      4. studying                      5. to leave                      6. to join
74. 2. to have met                      6. to be talking                      10. have heard  
3. (to) have seen                      7. to be having/to have                      11. to think (specific preference)  
4. to be telling                      8. to offer                                      12. to have been telling  
5. saying                                      9. laughing/to laugh
75. 2. seeing/having seen                      9. to start                                      16. crying  
3. to write                                      10. putting                                      17. washing/to be washed  
4. talking                                      11. having                                      18. to speak  
5. leaving/having left                      12. to walk                                      19. shouting/having shouted  
6. to tell                                      13. to invite                                      20. to tell  
7. to build                                      14. seeing  
8. studying                                      15. to buy
76. 2. too small              3. fit enough              4. too frightening              5. early enough              6. tall enough
77. 2. too              3. enough              4. enough              5. too              6. too              7. enough
78. 2. fascinating              4. bored                      6. embarrassed              8. pleased              10. stimulating  
3. interesting              5. worried                      7. annoyed                      9. amusing
79. 2. painting                      4. tiling/to tile                      6. doing                      8. to do                      10. (to) move                      12. to hear  
3. cleaning up                      5. to pay                                      7. to buy                      9. to help                      11. go                                      13. visiting

80. 2. exciting      4. terrifying      6. amazing      8. relaxed      10. boring  
 3. interested      5. puzzled      7. surprised      9. disturbed

### Oral Activity 11 (Suggested answer)

The police said they **would like** to speak to Mark. They **hoped** to find out the truth. But they **couldn't** find him anywhere. They **advised** Tony to get a lawyer. They said he would **continue** to stay/staying in prison until they found his brother. Tony **kept** insisting he was innocent. But he **agreed** to stay in prison without making any trouble. The police **delayed** bringing the case to court for months because Mark still had not appeared. Tony couldn't get **used to** living in prison. He couldn't **stand** being locked up. He finally **arranged** to talk to the police again. He **wanted** to tell them something. He had been **avoiding** telling them where his brother was **hiding**. He said he **would rather** tell the truth than stay in prison any longer. When the police arrested Mark he **admitted** killing the old woman. But he **was** very **angry** with Tony for giving him away. He **refused** to speak to him ever again.

### Writing Activity 5 (Suggested answer)

One day Karen went out **to buy** some new shoes. She was **happy** to get out of the house, and it was a real **pleasure** to walk in the sunshine. She **hated** staying at home with her old grandmother. On her way into town she **stopped** to buy an ice-cream. As she came out of the shop she **saw** a man climbing into a house through a window across the street. She ran back into the shop **to phone** the police. Five minutes later she **heard** the sound of a police car approaching. She **saw** the car stop in front of the house and two policemen get out. They knocked on the door and the man answered. She **watched** them talk for a few minutes and then she was **surprised** to see one of the policemen cross the road towards her. He **accused** her of wasting police time. When the man across the road had left the house he realised he **had forgotten** to bring his keys with him, so it was **necessary** for him to climb through the window. Karen said she was **sorry** for phoning the police, and **promised** not to do it again unless she was sure a crime was being committed. Then she crossed the road and **apologised** to the man for being so stupid ... etc.

81. 2. Driving at high speed is dangerous.      6. I was made to apologise for my behaviour.  
 3. The water isn't warm enough to swim in.      7. I was bored by the book./The book bored me.  
 4. It took him only an hour to learn to play chess.      8. Could you move over a little?  
 5. She spent all night writing the composition.      9. We found the information interesting.  
 10. He is too young to get married.
82. 2. through      3. away      4. on with/along with      5. through      6. on, off
83. 2. up with      4. of      6. for      8. of      10. to (=nice to)  
 3. of      5. with      7. to      9. at      11. to, for
84. 2. make a fuss      4. make up my mind      6. made a fortune      8. broke a record  
 3. drop me a line      5. broke her heart      7. make a living

### Revision Exercises I

85. 2. C      5. B      8. D      11. D      14. D      17. C      20. A      23. B  
 3. D      6. B      9. C      12. A      15. B      18. D      21. A      24. C  
 4. A      7. A      10. A      13. D      16. C      19. B      22. A      25. B



86. 2. at  
3. has been collecting  
4. buying  
5. has found  
6. too  
7. because  
8. across (**come into** = inherit/**come across** = find by chance/**come at** = approach with the intention of attacking)  
9. ever  
10. in (in a hurry: expression)  
11. take (**fetch**: go and get/**bring** sth from there here/**take** sth from here there)
12. reached (arrive in/at, get to)  
13. couldn't  
14. At  
15. into  
16. look (**spot** = catch sight of/**search** for sth = look for sth)  
17. its (it's = it is/each = every)  
18. that  
19. entered (**enter** goes without preposition meaning "get into") (**break into** = burgle)  
20. to
- Note:** No. 1: "year" is used as it is an adjective (a 45 year-old dealer **but** He's 45 years old.)
87. 2. It's a long time since she wrote to me.  
3. I've never eaten such bad food.  
4. The last time I went to the cinema was months ago.
5. How long is it since you left school?/  
How long ago did you leave school?  
6. It only took them one day to paint the house.  
7. Climbing mountains is exciting.
88. 2. across 3. out 4. on with 5. for 6. into 7. on 8. from 9. at 10. about
89. 2. was walking 8. have never seen 15. produced  
3. tripped 9. was rubbing 16. drank  
4. fell 10. flew 17. filled  
5. hadn't been/  
wasn't looking 11. have just released 18. happened  
6. is 12. was feeling 19. have  
7. had tripped 13. want 20. 'll have  
14. runs out
90. 2. had been 10. (had) told 18. felt  
3. were 11. heard 19. screamed  
4. was raining 12. stopped 20. had been  
5. was looking forward 13. turned 21. had decided  
6. had been talking 14. (had) stopped 22. couldn't  
7. had escaped 15. started 23. had already fainted  
8. had offered 16. began/was beginning  
9. lived 17. were getting
91. 2. realised 6. who 10. when 14. lady's  
3. knew (stative verb) 7. lay/were lying 11. confused  
4. was thinking 8. woman 12. was (to have been)  
5. 9. talking/to talk 13.
92. 2. was wondering 6. love 10. see  
3. choose/chose (Reported speech) 7. is 11. Do you understand  
4. decided 8. look 12. are you  
5. explained 9. choose

5. Modal Verbs

93. 2. was able to/could (repeated action) 5. could/was able to (repeated action)  
3. won't be able to/can't 6. was able to (single action)  
4. was able to (single action; "could" is not possible here)

94. 2. might/could      3. could      4. can't      5. might/could      6. must (I'm sure)
95. 1. You could/might be wrong.  
2. She may/might/could lend you the money./She's likely to lend you the money.  
3. They must have invited her too.  
4. He can't forget your birthday.  
5. They could/might have hurt her feelings.
96. 2. aren't allowed to/can't      4. mustn't      6. can't      8. may/can      10. mustn't  
3. couldn't/wasn't allowed to      5. Can/May      7. Can/May      9. may/can
97. 2. Could      4. I'll      6. Could      8. How about      10. could  
3. Shall      5. Would you      7. Could      9. Shall
98. 2. ought to/should      4. had better      6. should/ought to  
3. should/ought to      5. should/ought to      7. shouldn't
99. 2. should/ought to      3. had better      4. should/ought to      5. should
100. 2. must have known      6. can't be  
3. can't have been      7. could have been/might/may have been  
4. might/may have been      8. may/might/could have committed\*  
5. can't have been      9. Shall I bring

(\* must is not possible here because he isn't sure they committed the crime)

101. 2. Can/Could/Might I go out for a minute?  
3. Would you like me to baby-sit?/Shall I baby-sit?  
4. Shall we go for a swim?/How about going for a swim?/Would you like to go for a swim?/We could go for a swim if you like./Why don't we go for a swim?  
5. You aren't allowed to use the photocopier./You mustn't use the photocopier.  
6. He may move to Brazil./He could (possibly) move to Brazil.  
7. Can you carry my luggage?/Will you carry my luggage?/Could you carry my luggage?/Would you carry my luggage?  
8. I wasn't able to swim when I was five.

102.	informal	polite	formal	more formal
2. Can I borrow your car?	<b>permission</b>			
3. Could I borrow your car?		<b>permission</b>		
4. Might I borrow your car?				<b>permission</b>
5. Shall I drive you home?		<b>offer</b>		
6. Would you like me to drive you home?			<b>offer</b>	
7. Would you bring me some water?			<b>request</b>	
8. Can you bring me some water?	<b>request</b>			
9. Could you bring me some water?		<b>request</b>		

103. 2. needn't/mustn't      4. needs      6. ought to\*  
3. didn't need/have to      5. will have to/ought to

(\* "ought to" is better here because it expresses that it is the **right** thing to do.)

- 104.** 2. have to (others decide) 5. must (the speaker decides)  
3. have to (others decide; hospital regulations) 6. must (the speaker decides)  
4. have to (others decide)
- 105.** 2. needn't 4. can't/mustn't 6. needn't 8. mustn't/can't 10. mustn't  
3. mustn't/can't 5. mustn't 7. can't/mustn't 9. mustn't 11. needn't
- 106.** 2. 've got to 4. can't 6. have to 8. mustn't 10. don't have to/needn't  
3. ought to 5. needn't 7. must 9. need
- 107.** 2. Can/May I 3. Would you 4. Shall we 5. Would you like 6. Could I\*  
(\* formal situation; **can** is not appropriate here)
- 108.** 2. (possibility) He could ... 10. (deduction) I think she's left/It's probable that she's left ...  
3. (permission) You can ... 11. (advice) You should/ought to ...  
4. (request) Would/Can you ... 12. (offer) Shall I/Would you like me to ...  
5. (suggestion) Let's dance./Why don't we dance? How/What about dancing? 13. (prohibition) It's forbidden .../You aren't allowed to ...  
6. (advice) You should/had better ... 14. (obligation/necessity) He ought to wash his car.  
7. (criticism) She ought not to have ... 15. (suggestion) Why don't we go to the beach?  
8. (absence of necessity) You needn't/don't need to ...  
9. (ability - past) I wasn't able to ...
- 109.** 2. ... needn't have given him a present. /didn't need to give him a present. 10. ... may/might/could be lying.  
3. ... should/ought to/had better stop eating chocolate. 11. ... couldn't write until he was eight.  
4. ... must do your homework. 12. ... mustn't/aren't allowed to/can't talk during the test.  
5. ... shouldn't have kicked that dog. 13. ... better give up smoking.  
6. ... may/might/could have already phoned him. 14. ... must have gone home.  
7. ... you like me to take the dog out? 15. ... mustn't/shouldn't speak to your mother like that.  
8. ... I speak to George, please? 16. ... can't come to the party tonight.  
9. ... about going to a restaurant? 17. ... has to go to the police station twice a week.

**Oral Activity 12 (Suggested answers)**

He may have been walking in the rain.  
He should have taken an umbrella.  
He may have to stay in bed a few days.  
He should take some medicine.

He may have failed his exams.  
He should have studied harder.  
His parents may be angry when he tells them.  
He should study harder in future.

He may have lost his way.  
He should have taken a map with him.  
He may have run out of petrol.  
He should try to find his way back.

She shouldn't worry so much.  
She may fail her exams.  
She must study hard for her exams.  
She should have started revising sooner.

He may have eaten too much.  
He shouldn't have eaten so much.  
He may have eaten poisonous mushrooms.  
He must see a doctor.

She may have overslept/missed the train.  
Her boss must be angry.  
She could lose her job.  
She shouldn't be late for work.

She may have fallen asleep.  
 She shouldn't have been driving carelessly.  
 She may need a new car.  
 She must be more careful while driving.

### Writing Activity 6 (Suggested answer)

... I'm really sorry. You **mustn't** worry; I'm sure if you try you **can** find another one soon. You **shouldn't** have a problem because you are well-qualified and you **can** do a lot of things. You told me that you've been looking for job vacancies in the newspapers. You **should** also go to employment agencies. They **can** usually find work easily and quickly for well-qualified people. You **mustn't** panic! You **needn't** find one immediately; you **can** take your time and find one that suits you. You **have to** be patient. If there is anything I can do for you, please let me know. I wish you luck.

Love,  
 Sandy

### T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 110

- 110.** 2. was sitting      6. was holding      10. ran      14. flew  
 3. heard      7. could      11. filled      15. hasn't brought  
 4. opened      8. had never done      12. threw  
 5. was trying      9. will die      13. dropped
- 111.** 2. back      3. up      4. out      5. up      6. away      7. away
- 112.** 2. from      3. of      4. of      5. with      6. for      7. to      8. in      9. on      10. at
- 113.** 2. has a memory like an elephant      5. cut a long story short      8. hit the roof  
 3. throw a party      6. eats like a horse  
 4. fight like cat and dog      7. swim like a fish

### 6. Passive Voice

- 114.** 2. be haunted      7. was owned      12. is visited      17. was frightened  
 3. is called      8. were believed      13. are organised      18. were told  
 4. is said      9. were never seen      14. were seen \*  
 5. be seen      10. was bought      15. was played  
 6. was built      11. was converted      16. were seen

(\* after **since** we use Past S.)

- 115.** 2. The Queen was welcomed to Australia yesterday.  
 3. New Jersey will be hit by bad weather tomorrow.  
 4. Five people have been injured in a car accident.  
 5. Experiments are being carried out on moon rocks.  
 6. The/A pop concert was called off yesterday because of rain.
- 116.** 2. was invited      7. had been invited      12. was being held  
 3. was held      8. was left      13. was asked  
 4. was met      9. was told      14. had been made  
 5. had been given/was given      10. hadn't been heard of      15. is ever sent  
 6. had been organised      11. was sent      16. will be organised

### 117. (Suggested answers)

2. emphasis on the agent - Hamlet was written by Shakespeare.  
 3. action more important than the agent - She's just been told the bad news.  
 4. unimportant/obvious agent - Dinner is being served.  
 5. news report - The building has been destroyed by fire.

6. process - Wine is made from grapes.  
 7. action more important than the agent - The room hasn't been tidied yet.  
 8. news report - A bomb was placed in the station yesterday.  
 9. action more important than the agent/obvious agent - The jewellery is being stolen.
118. 2. have been painted    5. has been changed    8. have already been bought  
 3. have been planted    6. will be opened  
 4. is being repaired    7. are being delivered
119. 2. A lot of successful films have been directed by Steven Spielberg.  
 3. He has been fined £300 by the judge.  
 4. The professor will be met at the airport by a number of reporters.  
 5. The President's house is going to be redecorated by a famous designer.  
 6. Bath was founded by the Romans in the first century A.D.  
 7. Mary was woken up by a nightmare.  
 8. Ramadan is celebrated by the Muslims.  
 9. "Sunflowers" was painted by Van Gogh. ("**Sunflowers**" is a painting)  
 10. Space is being explored by astronauts.
120. 2. The "Iliad" was written by Homer. (emphasis on the agent; not omitted)  
 3. A lot of trees are chopped down every year. (unimportant agent; omitted)  
 4. New measures against crime will be introduced by the government. (emphasis on the agent; not omitted)  
 5. Ann's house has been burgled. (unknown agent; omitted)  
 6. I was offered a cup of tea./A cup of tea was offered to me. (unimportant agent; omitted)  
 7. Passports are checked at Passport Control. (obvious agent; omitted)  
 8. The cathedral is visited by a million people every year. (emphasis on the agent; not omitted)  
 9. Mike's bicycle has been stolen. (unknown agent; omitted)
121. A goat was given to me/I was given a goat for my birthday last year. It had been bought from a farm down the road. It is kept tied to a tree in our garden. It is normally looked after by my father but last week he was sent abroad on business by his company. A few days later, I was called to the window by our neighbour. The goat hadn't been tied up properly. Her washing was being eaten by the goat!
122. 2. by    3. with    4. by    5. with    6. by    7. with    8. with    9. by    10. with
123. 2. be delivered    3. be sent    4. be sent    5. be taken    6. be addressed
124. 2. The old woman should be helped across the street.  
 3. The escaped prisoner might have been arrested.  
 4. More food should have been provided at the reception.  
 5. The public ought to be warned about him.  
 6. More bus lanes should be built.  
 7. The answers could have been written more clearly.
125. A new scheme is being started by our apartment block. All the old newspapers and tin cans will be collected. They will be put in a special container. When the container is full, it will be collected by the council. It will be taken to a factory. The newspapers and cans will be recycled into something new.
126. 2. ... has been offered the job./... has been offered to him.  
 3. ... will be sent a fax./... will be sent to you.  
 4. ... am going to be shown a new technique./... is going to be shown to me.  
 5. ... was given a book./... was given to her.  
 6. ... are given extra lessons./... are given to the students.  
 7. ... has been shown the plans for the house./... have been shown to her.  
 8. ... should have been sent a receipt./... should have been sent to you.



- 127.** 2. ... has been reported to be ill./... has been reported that the President is ill.  
 3. ... is known to have been untrue./... is known that the statement was untrue.  
 4. ... is believed to be changing./... is believed that the climate is changing.  
 5. ... is known to have been in prison./... is known that he has been in prison.  
 6. ... are said to be too high./... is said that the new prices are too high.  
 7. ... is claimed to be the largest in the world./... is claimed that this diamond is the largest in the world.
- 128.** 2. I hate being stared at.                      4. I hate being asked questions.  
 3. I don't like being talked about.
- 129.** 2. was being redecorated                      4. had been found                      6. had been delivered  
 3. was being taken                      5. was being repaired                      7. hadn't been invited
- 130.** A box was left on the No. 53 bus last night. It was found by a woman under her seat. It was given to the bus driver. It is not known where it came from. Enquiries are being made by the police now. The owner of the box is being searched for because a bomb has been found in it. It is hoped the person will be arrested soon.
- 131.** 2. The company report is being written by Martin this year.  
 3. The room will be cleaned tomorrow.  
 4. Fresh flowers are put in the hotel rooms every day.  
 5. Your flight may be delayed by bad weather.  
 6. Sandy was given a present./ A present was given to Sandy.  
 7. The President is thought to be dying. / It is thought that the President is dying.  
 8. She was made to cry.  
 9. The car has been repaired.  
 10. The building was destroyed by the bomb.
- 132.** 2. An international company employed her.                      7. They know that the kidnappers have left/left the country.  
 3. Sandra wrote this essay.  
 4. They/The police might have arrested the burglar.                      8. The mayor will open the exhibition.  
 5. They have sent him a parcel.                      9. People hope that the economy will improve.  
 6. Somebody saw Roger leave.

### Oral Activity 13 (Suggested answer)

... Many threatening phone calls had been made to her parents before. She was last seen at/in the park. The same day a letter was sent to her parents by the kidnappers. It said Sarah would be released as soon as the kidnappers were given £300,000. The police were informed immediately. All areas have been searched thoroughly since yesterday. Unfortunately nothing has been found so far.

### Writing Activity 7 (Suggested answer)

... The disaster happened when the ship was hit by something unknown. The women and children were put into the lifeboats first while the men were told to stay on the ship. A nearby ship was brought into action as a rescue vessel. The men who were left on the ship were rescued. Unfortunately some of the men were frightened and jumped into the water. It is believed that they are now dead. The survivors were taken to hospital by helicopter and maximum effort is now being made to find the missing men.

### T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 133

- 133.** 2. will be found                      4. had eaten                      6. is being spent                      8. is giving/is going to give  
 3. is being built                      5. are wasting                      7. have been built                      9. was going

134. 2. ... was thought that he was lying. 7. ... had not been checked before we boarded.  
 3. ... is believed to have revealed the secret. 8. ... is expected that it will rain this weekend.  
 4. ... is reported to be over. 9. ... will be executed tomorrow.  
 5. ... is expected that she will win an Oscar. 10. ... was sold to a German company.  
 6. ... should be cleaned up. 11. ... is believed to be the richest man in the world.
135. 2. on 4. on 6. round 8. off 10. in  
 3. through 5. away 7. out 9. out 11. for
136. 2. to 4. for 6. about 8. to 10. to 12. to  
 3. on 5. to 7. at 9. at 11. of
137. 2. give me a ring 3. into account 4. gave me a hand 5. take part in 6. take a look

### 7. Conditionals - Wishes

138. 2. If he doesn't take his umbrella, he'll get wet. (1st type, real present)  
 3. If I/he won £1,000,000, I/he would buy a yacht. (2nd type, unreal present)  
 4. If he hadn't been fighting, he wouldn't have got a black eye. (3rd type, unreal past)  
 5. If she had set the alarm, she wouldn't have overslept. (3rd type, unreal past)  
 6. If she were/was taller, she could/would be able to reach the cupboard. (2nd type, unreal present)  
 7. If the weather was/were nice, they would/could go fishing. (2nd type, unreal present)  
 8. If he/the policeman runs faster, he'll catch the thief. (1st type, real present)  
 9. If he keeps bothering the dog, it will bite him. (1st type, real present)
139. 2. snows 4. would move 6. should lose 8. should arrive  
 3. will keep 5. will lend 7. will eat
140. 2. C 3. A 4. E 5. D
141. 2. would have stayed 5. stays 9. would be  
 3. could have found/  
 would have been able to find 6. was/were 10. didn't have  
 4. will go 7. would leave  
 8. could/were able to
142. 2. will die 7. would/could have gone/ would have been able to go  
 3. would have run 8. understood/understand  
 4. wouldn't shout 9. will tell  
 5. will buy 10. had forgotten  
 6. will miss
143. 2. Provided 3. As long 4. If 5. as long 6. unless 7. unless
144. (Suggested answers)  
 2. ... if you hadn't been so naughty. 6. ... you wouldn't have got into such trouble.  
 3. ... you'll be sick. 7. ... we won't go away this weekend.  
 4. ... you might/may/will have an accident. 8. ... if I had passed my exam.  
 5. ... tell him I want to speak to him. 9. ... if he had found out.  
 10. ... don't watch it.
145. 2. would be 4. would have 6. could have stolen 8. would have left  
 3. hadn't done 5. was/were 7. thought

**Oral Activity 14 (Suggested answers)**

If Paul's friend didn't live near the cinema, Paul wouldn't have gone to visit him.  
 If the door hadn't been open, Paul wouldn't have been able to get into the house.  
 If his friend hadn't been painting, he wouldn't have fallen off the step-ladder.  
 If his leg hadn't been broken, he could have moved/would have been able to move.  
 If the cinema hadn't been full, Paul wouldn't have called round on him.

146. 2. wish or polite request implying dissatisfaction or lack of hope, I wish he would stop talking.  
 3. regret about the past, I wish Ann hadn't cut my hair so short.  
 4. regret about the past, I wish I hadn't lost my earring.  
 5. wish about the present, I wish I weren't/wasn't so shy.  
 6. wish implying dissatisfaction or polite request or lack of hope, I wish you wouldn't spend so much money.
147. 2. "I wish I lived in/could move to the city centre." 4. "I wish I had cleaned my bedroom."  
 3. "I wish I hadn't argued with my mother yesterday." 5. "I wish I could afford to go on holiday."
148. 2. I wish I hadn't gone to bed so late. If I hadn't gone to bed so late, I would have woken up in time for work.  
 3. I wish I wasn't/weren't afraid of lions. If I wasn't/weren't afraid of lions, I would be able to/could go to the safari park with Michael.  
 4. I wish I had Fred's address. If I had his address, I'd be able to/would/could write to him.  
 5. I wish I hadn't gone skiing. If I hadn't gone skiing, I wouldn't have broken my leg.  
 6. I wish I'd known about the concert. If I had known about the concert, I'd have gone/I'd have been able to go to it.  
 7. I wish I didn't have the flu. If I didn't have the flu, I wouldn't have to stay in bed.  
 8. I wish I had a map. If I had a map, I wouldn't be lost in London.
149. 2. I wish I hadn't been driving my car so fast. 5. I wish my wife would come and visit me.  
 3. I wish I hadn't had that accident. 6. I wish my leg didn't hurt.  
 4. I wish I could/was/were able to control my temper. 7. I wish the man in the next bed would stop talking.  
 8. I wish I could/was/were able to get out of bed.

**Oral Activity 15 (Suggested answers)**

2. If I saw a shark while swimming, I would swim as fast as possible. / If I saw a shark while swimming, I would be scared to death.  
 3. If I ran out of petrol, I would walk to the nearest petrol station to buy some. / If I ran out of petrol, I would stop a car and ask for help.  
 4. If I saw a bear, I'd run away. / If I saw a bear, I'd stay still until it went away.  
 5. If I had toothache, I'd take an aspirin. / If I had toothache, I'd go to the dentist.  
 6. If I saw a policeman running after a robber, I'd help the policeman (to) catch him. / If I saw a policeman running after a robber, I'd run away.  
 7. If I won a lot of money, I'd buy a big house. / If I won a lot of money, I'd help the poor.  
 8. If I saw a man from another planet, I'd try to talk to him. / If I saw a man from another planet, I'd ask to visit his spaceship.

**Oral Activity 16 (Suggested answers)**

2. I wish I hadn't climbed over the fence. If I hadn't climbed over it, I wouldn't have torn my skirt. / I wish I had been more careful. If I had been more careful, I wouldn't have torn my skirt.  
 3. I wish I were/was rich. If I were/was rich, I would buy that house. / I wish I had enough money to buy that house. If I bought it, I wouldn't have to sleep in the streets.  
 4. I wish he would stop the car. If he stopped it, I would get out. / I wish he would drive slower. If he drove slower, I wouldn't be scared.

5. I wish I could give up smoking. If I gave up smoking, I wouldn't cough./I wish I had stopped/could stop smoking. If I had stopped/could stop smoking, I would feel healthier.
6. I wish I had reached the theatre earlier. If I had reached the theatre earlier, the tickets wouldn't have been sold out. /I wish I had been told about the performance. If I had known about it, I would have booked a seat.
7. I wish I could lose weight. If I lost weight, my clothes would fit. / I wish I were/was thinner. If I were/was thinner, I could wear fashionable clothes.
8. I wish I hadn't failed my exams. If I had passed my exams, Father wouldn't be angry. / I wish I hadn't crashed the car. If I hadn't crashed the car, I wouldn't be in trouble.

**150. (Suggested answers)**

2. I wish I could find somewhere to hide. If I don't find somewhere to hide, the dinosaurs will eat me. (1st type)
3. I wish there were some people here. If there were some people here, somebody might save me. (2nd type)
4. I wish I had a gun. If I had a gun, I could defend myself. (2nd type)
5. I wish I could find some food. If I found some food, I wouldn't be hungry. (2nd type)
6. I wish I had looked for water. If I had looked for water, I might have found some to drink. (3rd type)
7. I wish I could make the machine work. If I try to make the machine work, I might get back home. (1st type)
8. I wish I could get back. If I get back, I'll never touch this machine again. (1st type)

**Writing Activity 8 (Suggested answer)**

Dear Anyone,

I am on an island somewhere in the Pacific Ocean. I've been here for a week. I wish I hadn't lost my watch. If I hadn't lost my watch in the sea, I would know what time it is. I wish I had never gone on that cruise. If I were a good swimmer, I could have reached the lifeboat when the ship sank. If I knew which way to go, I could make a raft to sail away from the island. I wish there was someone to talk to here! If I had a walkman, I could listen to music. I wish there weren't/wasn't only fish to eat. If I had brought a knife with me, I could build a shelter. I wish someone would find me soon!

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 151**

- 151.** 2. was waiting      5. 'll dismiss      8. would have phoned      11. forgot/have forgotten  
3. would try      6. am      9. left      12. had reminded  
4. are      7. had left      10. looked
- 152.** 2. ... you ask him, he won't help you.  
3. ... you don't take your medicine, you won't get better.  
4. ... you use a dictionary, you won't make any spelling mistakes.  
5. ... park here, or/otherwise/or else you'll be fined £20.  
6. ... I was/were you, I would confess my crime.  
7. ... she hadn't been exhausted, she wouldn't have gone home early.  
8. ... you don't finish the book, you won't understand the story.  
9. ... she promises to be back early, she can't go out.  
10. ... (that) you stay still, the bee won't sting you.
- 153.** 2. after      3. up      4. into      5. out for      6. forward to      7. through
- 154.** 2. to      3. from      4. with      5. of      6. of      7. from      8. to      9. with      10. with
- 155.** 2. No kidding      4. put an end/a stop to      6. put some(thing) by for a rainy day  
3. behind my back      5. make allowances for

## 8. Clauses

156. 2. G, had passed/passed  
3. H, arrives/has arrived  
4. A, was having  
5. F, reached  
6. C, was sleeping
7. D, are paid/have been paid  
8. B, does (action which will start immediately after the first one has finished) / has done (action which will start some time after the first one has finished)
157. 2. will leave/is leaving      3. sees, will be      4. will you learn
158. 2. when      3. if      4. if      5. When      6. If
159. 2. until      3. by the time      4. until      5. By the time      6. until
160. 2. before      4. While      6. By the time      8. just as  
3. when      5. As      7. while      9. until
161. 2. while/when      4. before      6. as      8. When  
3. as long as/while      5. When/As soon as      7. until      9. before
162. 2. She left the house after she (had) locked the windows.  
3. She made some coffee as soon as/after/when they (had) finished their meal.  
4. She was working in the garden while he was painting the garage.  
5. As soon as/When she heard the bad news she began to cry.
163. 2. for      5. in case      8. so that      11. in case      14. in case  
3. so as not to      6. so that      9. in case      12. in order not to  
4. in case      7. so that      10. so that      13. to

## Oral Activity 17 (Suggested answers)

- I'll take a jacket in case it's cold/to keep warm.  
I'll take a map so as not to get lost/so that I can find my way/in case I get lost.  
I'll take a racquet so that I can/to play tennis.  
I'll take some books in order to have something to read.  
I'll take a walkman so that I can/in order to listen to music.  
I'll take a sunshade so that I won't/so as not to get sunburnt.  
I'll take some evening clothes in case I go out/in case I'm invited to a formal dinner.  
I'll take some trainers so that I can go/to go jogging.  
I'll take some shorts so as not to be hot/in case it's very hot.  
I'll take a swimming costume so that I can go swimming/in case I go swimming.

## 164. (Suggested answers)

2. I need them so that I can cook food.  
3. I'm taking them so as not to have to eat at restaurants and spend a lot of money.  
4. It's for putting nails in the walls for my pictures.  
5. I'm taking it so that I can listen to music in my free time.  
6. I need a camera to take photographs.
165. 2. play      4. wouldn't be able to/wouldn't/couldn't escape      6. could/would be able to  
3. could      5. needed
166. 2. We bought some more coffee so that we wouldn't run out.  
3. Mrs Brown bought some sweets in case her grandchildren visited her.  
4. Put some pepper in the soup to make it taste better.  
5. Take more money so as not to run out.



6. The teacher explained the exercise again in case some of the students didn't understand/hadn't understood.  
7. Debbie hid her diary so that nobody would/could read it.

167. 2. although                                      4. whereas/while                                      6. though  
3. In spite of/Despite                                      5. despite/in spite of

168. 2. Despite                      3. In spite of                      4. whereas                      5. while                      6. Although

169. 2. ... she was ill, she attended the meeting.  
3. ... there was a heavy snowstorm, they managed to arrive on time.  
4. ... that she's only 25, she's a managing director.  
5. ... being/having been/the fact that he has been told to stop, he still smokes.  
6. ... she's lost thirty kilos, she's still overweight.

**170. (Suggested answers)**

2. Although/Even though Geoff has lots of friends, he doesn't go out very often.  
In spite of/Despite the fact that Geoff has lots of friends, he doesn't go out very often.  
In spite of/Despite having lots of friends, Geoff doesn't go out very often.  
Geoff has lots of friends. He doesn't go out very often, though.
3. Even though the weather was bad, they enjoyed their day out.  
In spite of/Despite the fact that the weather was bad, they enjoyed their day out.  
In spite of/Despite the weather being bad, they enjoyed their day out.  
In spite of/Despite the bad weather, they enjoyed their day out.  
The weather was bad. They enjoyed their day out, though.
4. Although/Even though this car is very old, it still runs well.  
In spite of/Despite the fact that this car is very old, it still runs well.  
In spite of/Despite being very old, this car still runs well.
5. Although/Even though he looked everywhere for a job, he didn't find anything.  
In spite of/Despite the fact that he looked everywhere for a job, he didn't find anything.  
In spite of/Despite looking everywhere for a job, he didn't find anything.
6. Although/Even though it was raining hard, the aeroplane took off.  
In spite of/Despite the heavy rain/the fact that it was raining hard, the aeroplane took off.
7. Although/Even though Richard is very rich, he isn't happy.  
In spite of/Despite his riches, Richard isn't happy.  
In spite of/Despite being rich, Richard isn't happy.  
In spite of/Despite the fact that Richard is rich, he isn't happy.

**Oral Activity 18 (Suggested answers)**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 2. Despite the cold weather ...                     | 12. Although he can drive ...                     |
| 3. Though he's rich ...                             | 13. Despite the fact that he liked Germany ...    |
| 4. Despite studying ...                             | 14. Though it was her birthday ...                |
| 5. Although she was on a diet ...                   | 15. In spite of the fact he doesn't earn much ... |
| 6. Although he was ill ...                          | 16. Despite being innocent ...                    |
| 7. Although I locked it ...                         | 17. Although he didn't go to university ...       |
| 8. In spite of having eaten ...                     | 18. Despite the doctor's warning ...              |
| 9. Although it was raining ...                      | 19. In spite of having put suntan oil on ...      |
| 10. Despite his age ...                             | 20. Although he's very thin ...                   |
| 11. Though she has been in France for two years ... |   |

171. 2. Since Darren hates flying, he can't go to Australia.  
3. As I'd spent all my money, I couldn't go to the concert.  
4. Since Martin is away for Christmas, he'll miss the party.

5. Sarah missed the wedding reception because she fell ill.
6. As it's the end of term, we'll play some games.
7. I've always dreamt of going to Russia because I studied Russian history at university.
8. Since he really likes Guns 'n' Roses, I bought him their latest album for his birthday.
9. He'll fail his exams because he's lazy.
10. I was late for work because there was so much traffic.

172. 2. such an      4. so                  6. such              8. so                  10. so  
 3. such a        5. so                  7. such a          9. such a

173. 2. such            4. so                  6. so                  8. such a            10. so                12. so  
 3. such a        5. such a \*        7. so                  9. so                  11. such a

(\* we say "such a bad smell", "such a noise" etc)

174. 2. It was such a nice day that we went swimming.  
 3. Their dog is so frightening that I won't go near it.  
 4. This is such disgusting food that I can't eat it.  
 5. He's such a gentleman that he often sends her flowers.  
 6. The house was so dirty that it smelled awful.  
 7. They had such a terrible fight that they hate each other now.  
 8. She's such a sweet child that everyone loves her.  
 9. It was so cold that the river froze.  
 10. It's such an interesting film that I want to see it again.  
 11. It was such a difficult book that I couldn't understand it.  
 12. It was such a good play that I saw it twice.  
 13. Her house is so big that she only uses half of it.  
 14. He is so handsome that he could be an actor.

175. 2. What            6. What an        10. How            14. What            18. How            22. What an  
 3. What an        7. What a        11. What an        15. How            19. What a  
 4. What a        8. How            12. What an        16. What            20. What an  
 5. How            9. What            13. How            17. What a        21. How

176. (Suggested answers)

1. How happy she is!/Isn't she (a) happy (girl)!/She's so happy!/She's such a happy girl!
2. What a thin woman!/Isn't she (a) thin (woman)!/She's so thin!/She's such a thin woman!
3. How delicious this cake is!/Isn't it a delicious cake!/This cake is so delicious!/It's such a delicious cake!
4. How naughty the children are!/Aren't the children naughty!/The children are so naughty!/They're such naughty children!
5. What a rude man he is!/Isn't he (a) rude (man)!/He's so rude!/He's such a rude man!
6. What a slow walker he is!/Doesn't he walk slowly!/He walks so slowly!/He's such a slow walker!
7. How stupid she is!/Isn't she (a) stupid (woman)!/She's so stupid!/She's such a stupid woman!
8. What clever boys/girls they are!/How clever they are!/They are so clever/They are such clever boys/girls!
9. How strong he is!/He's so strong!/He's such a strong man!/Isn't he (a) strong (man)!
10. What a beautiful woman she is!/How beautiful she is!/She's such a beautiful woman!/Isn't she (a) beautiful (woman)!
11. How exciting this story is!/This story is so exciting!/It's such an exciting story!/Isn't it an exciting story!
12. How silly you are!/What a silly person you are!/Aren't you silly!/You are such a silly person!

## Oral Activity 19 (Suggested answers)

2. How fat she is!/What a fat woman!/She's so fat that she can't go through the door/she's stuck in the door.
3. What an ugly man!/Isn't he ugly!/He's so ugly that people laugh at him/that he feels miserable.
4. It's such a frightening monster!/The monster is so frightening that she's fainted/she can't move.
5. What a tall man! He is so tall that he can't find a bed to sleep in comfortably/his feet stick out of bed.
6. What an old man! He is so old that he can't walk/he needs a wheelchair.
7. How poor he is! He is so poor that he hasn't got a house/he sleeps in the park.
8. What noisy children! They are such noisy children that she's got a headache./The children are making so much noise that she's got a headache/she doesn't know what to do.

177. 2. How      4. What a      6. How      8. What      10. What an      12. What a  
3. How      5. What a      7. How      9. How      11. What      13. What a

178. 2. which      4. whose      6. whose      8. which      10. which  
3. whose      5. which      7. which      9. which      11. whose

179. 2. where I was staying overnight      7. which was nearby  
3. which is one of Rome's ancient sites      8. which we were all relieved to hear  
4. who'd been feeling unwell all day      9. whose name is David  
5. who was standing nearby      10. where I studied History  
6. where it was cooler

180. 2. in which/where      5. which/that      8. since      11. so      14. how  
3. so that      6. what      9. so      12. what\*      15. if  
4. Although/While/Though      7. which\*      10. When      13. When

(\* 7. "that" can't be used after a comma)

(\* 12. "what" is used in expressions such as: What is it like? What's the weather like? etc.)

181. 2. Brian, **who** is still at school, is the captain of our local team. (**not essential**)  
3. London, **which** is the capital of England, attracts many foreign visitors. (**not essential**)  
4. The man **whose** wife is seriously ill is very sad. (**essential**)  
5. This parrot, **which** comes from Africa, is a clever mimic. (**not essential**)  
6. The children **who** play with my son are coming round for tea. (**essential**)  
7. Brighton, **where** my cousin lives, has a famous pier. (**not essential**)  
8. English weather, **which** is often bad, is the subject of many conversations. (**not essential**)  
9. The woman **whose** car was stolen last night has called the police. (**essential**)  
10. Kate's job, **which** involves working long hours, makes her very tired. (**not essential**)  
11. George, **who** is American, is the best student in our class. (**not essential**)  
12. The soldier **who** fought the most bravely is being awarded a medal. (**essential**)  
13. The house **where/in which** my grandparents lived is being demolished. (**essential**)  
14. Their argument, **which** continued throughout the night, was finally resolved. (**not essential**)  
15. The Sussex coast, **which** is in the south of England, is very beautiful. (**not essential**)  
16. Not everybody **who** is coming to my party is bringing me a present. (**essential**)  
17. California, **which** is on the west coast of America, attracts actresses, surfers and musicians. (**not essential**)  
18. This cake, **which** I bought yesterday, tastes delicious. (**not essential**)

182. 2. who/that (S not omitted)      7. which/that (S not omitted)  
3. which/that (O can be omitted)      8. who/that (S not omitted)  
4. who/that (O can be omitted)      9. which/that (O can be omitted)  
5. who/that (S not omitted)      10. which/that (O can be omitted)  
6. which/that (O can be omitted)      11. which/that (S not omitted)

12. *who/that* (S not omitted)                      15. *which/that* (O can be omitted)  
 13. *which/that* (O can be omitted)              16. *who/that* (S not omitted)  
 14. *who/that* (O can be omitted)

183. 2. This ice cream, **which** comes from Italy, is delicious. **ND omitted**  
 3. The town **where** I grew up was very small. **D not omitted**  
 4. James, **whose** hobby is rock climbing, has broken his leg. **ND omitted**  
 5. The sweater **which/that** Jenny bought me is too big. **D not omitted**  
 6. The subjects **which/that** I am studying are very difficult. **D not omitted**  
 7. The school **where** I first went has closed down. **D not omitted**  
 8. The country **which/that** I want to visit most of all is China. **D not omitted**  
 9. Angela, **whose** best friend lives in Madrid, has gone on holiday to Spain. **ND omitted**  
 10. The boutique **which/that** is by my house is having a sale. **D not omitted**  
 11. The book **which/that** I'm reading is very exciting. **D not omitted**  
 12. Miss Hunter, **who** works at the bank, has been promoted. **ND omitted**  
 13. Terry, **whose** father is also a mechanic, has just repaired our car. **ND omitted**

### Oral Activity 20 (Suggested answers)

- A butcher is a person who sells meat.  
 A greengrocer is a person who sells fruit and vegetables.  
 A watch is an object which tells us the time.  
 A disco is a place where we go dancing.  
 A museum is a place where we can look at old things.  
 A baby-sitter is a person who looks after children.  
 A purse is an object (which) we carry money in.  
 A radio is an object which broadcasts music.  
 A bank is a place where we keep money.  
 A tin opener is an object (which) we open tins with.  
 A typewriter is a machine (which) we use to write letters with./A typist is a person who types letters.  
 etc.

184. 2. That's the beach **where** I used to go swimming.  
 3. Steven lives in Bradford, **which** is a city in the north of England.  
 4. July was the month **when** my sister was born.  
 5. This is my new coat, **which** I bought in yesterday's sale.  
 6. This is the factory **where** my father used to work.  
 7. That's the man **whose** wife is a famous actress.  
 8. America is the country **where** the best hamburgers are made.  
 9. Jo is an actress **who** has just finished making her first film.  
 10. That's the dog **which/that** always barks when you approach it.  
 11. 1666 was the year **when** a great fire destroyed much of London.  
 12. Christmas is the time **when** people buy each other presents.  
 13. Sheena is a pop star, **who** had a hit record last year.  
 14. Smoking is a bad habit, **which** causes many deaths every year.  
 15. These are the children **whose** mother is a policewoman.  
 16. That's the hospital **where** I had an operation.

### T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 185

- |                |                 |                |              |                  |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|
| 185. 2. was    | 7. decided      | 12. reading    | 17. came out | 22. had happened |
| 3. had told    | 8. had been     | 13. looked up  | 18. shouted  |                  |
| 4. was         | 9. lived        | 14. approached | 19. told     |                  |
| 5. left        | 10. arrived     | 15. explained  | 20. arrived  |                  |
| 6. was offered | 11. was sitting | 16. listened   | 21. was      |                  |

- 186. (Suggested answers)**
2. The boy was so naughty that his father punished him.
  3. It was too hot for me to leave the house.
  4. That's the church in which I got married.
  5. Despite being ill, he still went to work.
  6. It's such a lovely house!
  7. You look so happy!
  8. He is so weak that he can't lift that suitcase.
  9. The room was too crowded for us to go inside.
  10. Although she was over 60, she was very beautiful.
  11. How quietly you talk!
  12. Her eyes are so lovely!/What lovely eyes she has!
  13. She was so tired that she couldn't go on with her work.
  14. This is the university where I went.
  15. It's such a beautiful dress!
  16. Despite being tired she still watched the late film.
  17. She went to bed early so that she wouldn't/so as not to be tired the next morning.
  18. I didn't tell you so as not to upset you/in case I upset you.
- 187.** 2. up my mind    3. out    4. up    5. out    6. up
- 188.** 2. on    3. to    4. to    5. in    6. of    7. about    8. between    9. with    10. for
- 189.** 2. lose your head    5. spend money like water    8. lost his/her temper  
3. learn, by heart    6. changed my mind  
4. tell the world    7. lose heart

## Revision Exercises II

- 190.** 2. B    5. C \*    8. B    11. A    14. D    17. D    20. A    23. D  
3. D    6. C    9. B    12. B    15. A    18. B    21. B    24. C  
4. B    7. A    10. C    13. A    16. B    19. D    22. A

(\* Note: who's = who is/who has)

- 191.** 2. has won    7. years    12. surfing    16. to  
3. per    8. to    13. has made    17. because\*  
4. so    9. when    14. has bought (unstated time)    18. is starting  
5. in    10. on    15. is getting (fixed arrangement    19. At  
6. moved    11. him    in the near future)    20. Sylvia's

(\* for can't be used because there is no comma before)

- 192.** A meeting was held by the people of Puddle last night after a large object was discovered in the local park. It has not been identified yet. Experts have been called in. The object will be examined on Sunday. It is believed that it could be a spaceship from another planet!
- 193.** 2. Would/Do you mind explaining this to me?  
3. She may not ring after all.  
4. It is said that he was treated unfairly./He is said to have been treated unfairly.  
5. You needn't have sent us a cheque.  
6. Unless you remember his number, how can you phone him?  
7. It was such a wet day that I stayed at home.  
8. This is the school where I studied.  
9. He can't have spent so much money.  
10. You should get some house insurance in case you are burgled.  
11. I was irritated by his remark.  
12. That horse jumps so gracefully!  
13. How long is it since you got back from France?  
14. It isn't cool enough to work in the garden.



15. She should have been told about it.  
16. John was made to pay for the damage (by his father).

194. 2. am reporting                      8. are helping                      14. hear  
3. hit                                      9. are digging                      15. wishes  
4. have been killed (latest news)    10. are still trapped  
5. have been injured                    11. left  
6. has been destroyed                 12. received  
7. have already been set up            13. are expecting
195. 2. Could/Would                      4. will/can                              6. can                                      8. Would/Will  
3. would                                  5. Could/Would                        7. will

**(Suggested answers)**

196. 2. impossibility/improbability - I don't think this is the right way.  
3. offer - Would you like me to help you with your homework?  
4. advice - I advise him to give up smoking.  
5. prohibition - You are not allowed to come in without a membership card.  
6. advice - It's a good idea to cut the grass./You should cut the grass soon.  
7. giving permission - You are allowed to/can/could leave now.  
8. polite request - Is it possible for me to/Can/May/Might I see the manager?  
9. advice - You should drive more carefully.  
10. possibility - Perhaps there are some shops open on Sunday./There could be some shops open on Sunday.  
11. necessity - It's necessary for us to escape or else we'll die.  
12. polite offer - Shall I fetch it for you?  
13. impossibility - I don't think it's 2 o'clock (already).
197. 2. up    3. to    4. for    5. at    6. up    7. for    8. in    9. into    10. to
198. 2. feel                                  5. as (not: like)                      8. which                                  11. had been using/used  
3. don't know                          6. look                                  9. was doing                          12. have improved  
4. ✓                                        7. year                                  10. ✓                                      13. will have perfected
199. 2. If these aliens didn't speak strangely, I could/would be able to understand them. (2nd type)  
3. If I get home one day, no one will believe this story. (1st type)  
4. If I had brought my camera, I could take some pictures. (mixed cond.)  
5. If they don't have/Unless they have some food, I'll starve to death. (1st type)  
6. If there was/were a telephone here, I could/would be able to phone home. (2nd type)

**9. Reported Speech**

200. 2. said                                  4. says                                  6. tell                                      8. said                                      10. said  
3. tell                                      5. said                                      7. told                                      9. telling
201. 2. ... said (that) he hadn't liked/didn't like the food.  
3. ... said (that) the waiters had been/were very rude.  
4. ... said (that) she wasn't looking forward to going back to school.  
5. ... said (that) she had been getting bored of lying on the beach.  
6. ... said (that) he had never had so much fun in his life.  
7. ... said (that) he had made so many new friends.  
8. ... said (that) she hoped (that) they would go to the same place the following/next year.  
9. ... said (that) he was going to get his photos developed the next/following day.  
10. ... said (that) she was exhausted.

- 202.** 2. ... asked the tour guide if/whether he had found his suitcase.  
3. ... asked the tour guide how long he had worked there.  
4. ... asked the tour guide what they were going to do that day.  
5. ... asked the tour guide what time they left the following/next day.  
6. ... asked the tour guide who had made the sculpture in the square.  
7. ... asked the tour guide what time the shops opened.  
8. ... asked the tour guide when breakfast was served in the hotel.  
9. ... asked the tour guide if/whether there was a shopping centre near there.  
10. ... asked the tour guide if/whether he knew where the nearest bank was.
- 203.** 2. She told her to make the beds. 7. She told her to remember to water the plants.  
3. She told her not to forget to tidy the bedroom. 8. She told her to do the washing-up.  
4. She told her to feed the dogs. 9. She told her to Hoover the sitting room.  
5. She told her to sweep the kitchen floor. 10. She told her not to let anyone into the house.  
6. She told her not to leave the rubbish in the kitchen.
- 204.** 2. She said (that) the Amazon is the widest river in the world. T  
3. He said (that) the Earth was the largest planet in the universe. F  
4. She said (that) penguins lived in the desert. F  
5. He said (that) it was hot at the South Pole. F  
6. He said (that) Luxembourg had the best football team in the world. F  
7. He said (that) dolphins are mammals. T  
8. He said (that) the Sahara desert is the largest desert in the world. T  
9. She said (that) British weather was always wonderful. F  
10. He said (that) the Mediterranean was the deepest sea. F
- 205.** 2. She asked him why he was looking at her like that.  
3. His mother told him not to play with matches.  
4. He said (that) he had forgotten to bring his lunch with him.  
5. She asked her husband if/whether he would be home soon.  
6. Father told the children to go to bed.  
7. Tim told his father (that) he would clean the car the following/next day/the day after.  
8. Gary asked his wife where she had been.  
9. He told me (that) he had been working for the same company since 1960.  
10. She asked me if/whether I knew Garfield.
- 206.** 2. He said (that) I must/had to try his home-made pie.  
3. He asked if/whether he could go home then.  
4. He asked her if he might call her by her first name.  
5. She told him (that) he could go in but he mustn't make any noise.  
6. He asked what time they would arrive in London. (information)  
7. He said (that) she must/had to try harder if she wanted to succeed.  
8. She said (that) her father would be angry with her if he found out.  
9. He told her (that) she ought not to drive so fast.  
10. He said (that) they didn't have to go if they didn't feel like it.  
11. She told him (that) he had better speak to the manager.  
12. He told her (that) he might not be able to meet her at the airport.
- 207. (Suggested answers)**  
2. beg - He begged her not to leave him.  
3. order/command - He ordered/commanded them to do it immediately.

4. deny - He denied killing/having killed him/that he had killed him.
5. agree - He agreed to do the washing-up.
6. remind - He reminded me to take the dog out.
7. order/command - He ordered/commanded everybody to stand up immediately.
8. refuse - He refused to give them/me his money.
9. ask - She asked if she could use my phone.
10. apologise - He apologised for shouting/having shouted at me.
11. threaten - She threatened to punish him/us if he/we didn't behave. /She threatened that she would punish him/us if he/we didn't behave.
12. admit - He admitted stealing/having stolen the book./He admitted that he had stolen the book.
13. explain - He explained that it only worked if you pressed the green button.
14. agree - He agreed that it was a brilliant film.
15. complain - She complained that she had been feeling dizzy all day.
16. promise - She promised to write to me/that she would write to me.
17. offer - He offered to give me/us a lift home.
18. suggest - She suggested going/that we (should) go for a swim.
19. accuse - He accused me of breaking/having broken the TV.
20. advise - He advised me to tell them the truth.

**208. (Suggested answers)**

2. She asked if she might have a piece of cake.
3. He agreed to tell him about the accident.
4. The boss insisted on having the report by the following day/the next day.
5. Sue begged her mother to let her go to the party.
6. Ted promised his father never to be naughty again. / Ted promised his father that he would never be naughty again.
7. The sergeant commanded/ordered the soldier to stand up straight.
8. He admitted robbing/having robbed the bank/that he had robbed the bank.
9. She explained to her boss that she hadn't come to work because she had been ill.
10. He suggested playing chess/that they (should) play chess.
11. He apologised to her for forgetting/having forgotten to phone her.
12. She reminded him to go to the bank.
13. The doctor advised him to relax more.
14. She complained that Mark was always shouting at her.
15. He agreed that it was a nice dress.
16. He offered to carry Tracy's bag.
17. Bill refused to do Graham's homework.
18. He accused her of scratching/having scratched his record.
19. She threatened to phone the police if the salesman didn't leave immediately.
20. She agreed to lend/that she would lend Tom her car.
21. He admitted breaking/having broken/that he had broken the window.
22. She promised to phone/that she would phone me as soon as she arrived.
23. She agreed that she was beautiful.
24. She refused to marry John.
25. He threatened to shoot the prisoner if he tried to escape.
26. He suggested having chicken for dinner.
27. She insisted on Mr Harrison's signing/that Mr Harrison (should) sign the contract.
28. He threatened to punish the boy if he did that again.
29. She offered to show me how to use the/that computer.
30. He agreed that it was a good idea.

**209. (Suggested answers)**

2. He complained to his mother that the film was boring.
3. She begged her mother to let her go out to play.
4. He offered to carry her shopping (for her).
5. She warned Jane not to get dirty in the garden.

6. Tim refused to tidy Helen's bedroom.
  7. He denied having eaten/eating the cake.
  8. She exclaimed that that was a silly thing to say.
  9. She insisted on his getting his hair cut.
  10. She accused him of breaking/having broken her record player.
  11. She apologised for not writing/having written to him.
  12. He suggested going to Jamaica for their holiday./He suggested that they (should) go to Jamaica for their holiday.
  13. The sales assistant agreed that it was a nice colour.
  14. She told her she preferred to watch/watching a film rather than the news.
  15. She exclaimed that he was very rude.
  16. She advised him to go on a diet.
  17. She denied taking/having taken her sister's dress.
  18. He exclaimed that it was a nice gift.
  19. The boy threatened to hit his brother if he didn't stop talking.
  20. He apologised to his mother for speaking/having spoken to her like that.
- 210. (Suggested answers)**
2. She warned them not to go swimming in the lake because/as the water was filthy.
  3. She suggested going shopping the next day as/because/explaining that the sales had started.
  4. The teacher ordered the pupils to stand up because/as the headmaster was coming.
  5. She begged him not to take her ring, explaining that it had been/was a present.
  6. Martin's mother told him it was very late and asked him where he had been.
  7. He offered to cook the dinner, adding that she looked very tired.
  8. She asked him to stop making that noise, explaining that she couldn't concentrate.
  9. She admitted (to) dropping the vase while she was/had been cleaning the shelf.
  10. She asked if she could use the car because/as/explaining that she needed to run some errands.
  11. He apologised for being late, explaining that the car wouldn't start.
  12. She asked him why he was teasing his sister, reminding him that it made her unhappy.
  13. He asked her why she wouldn't go to the party, adding that everyone would love to see her.
  14. He accused Rob of breaking/having broken the window because/explaining that he was/had been kicking the football.
- 211. (Suggested answer)**
- Sarah replied that she hadn't liked it at first, but added that now she was really enjoying it. Jane asked her why she had had doubts about it. Sarah explained that there was/had been too much reading and that none of the other students had seemed very friendly, but went on to say that now she had got used to it and liked it a lot. Then Sarah asked Jane if/whether she liked her course. Jane said that the course was all right, though she was not as interested in History as she had thought she was/had been. Sarah suggested that she should study something else and suggested studying English. Jane exclaimed that that was a good idea, and she added that they could help each other with their work.
- 212. (Suggested answer)**
- ... Ann asked her why and her mum reminded her that the last time she had stayed there, she had stayed up late and she had been too tired to go to school the next day. Ann agreed that was true and promised that they wouldn't do that again. Then her mother accused them both of smoking cigarettes but Ann denied it and said that she had never smoked in her life. Finally, her mother agreed to let her go, but only if Ann promised to behave.
- 213. (Suggested answers)**
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 2. ... denied having been speeding/that he had been speeding.    | 5. ... asked if/whether anyone had called an ambulance. |
| 3. ... admitted driving/having driven a bit fast.                | 6. ... said that the ambulance was coming.              |
| 4. ... told him that he should have been driving more carefully. | 7. ... complained/said that his leg hurt.               |
|  | 8. ... asked Tim if/whether he could move his leg.      |
|  | 9. ... ordered/advised Tim not to try to stand up.      |

214. 2. You are obviously guilty. 5. The bank manager is still in hospital.  
 3. Look at me when I'm speaking to you! 6. You will go to prison for a long time for this crime.  
 4. Are you sorry for what you have done/did? 7. Do you have anything to say in your defence?  
 8. Take him away!

### Oral Activity 22 (Suggested answers)

- Would you like me to help you? He offered to help her but she refused.
- Are you hungry? He asked her if she was hungry and she said that she was.
- What time is it? She asked him what time it was and he told her it was 6 o'clock.
- What are you doing? She asked him what he was doing and he told her he was trying to fix the tap.
- Did you buy this dress? He asked her if she had bought that dress and she said that she had made it herself.
- Can I have a lift? She asked him if she could have a lift/She asked him for a lift and he told her to get in.
- Where did you get this dog? She asked him where he had got that dog and he told her that Bob had given it to him./Who gave you this dog? She asked him who had given him that dog and he told her that Bob had given it to him.

### T does 5 mins tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 215

215. 2. hadn't heard 5. have always loved 8. would bring 11. was  
 3. had been doing 6. had managed 9. had taken  
 4. had spent 7. could 10. comes
216. 2. on 3. through 4. down 5. on 6. up 7. forward 8. out
217. 2. with 4. to 6. at 8. for (+ -ing form) 10. of  
 3. to 5. to 7. about 9. from
218. 2. had it on the tip of her tongue 4. slept like a log  
 3. hard of hearing 5. pouring with rain

### 10. Nouns - Articles

219. 2. M/F 5. M/F 8. M 11. M 14. M 17. M/F 20. F 23. M/F  
 3. M/F 6. F 9. F 12. M 15. F 18. M 21. M 24. M/F  
 4. M/F 7. M/F 10. M/F 13. M/F 16. F 19. M 22. M
220. 2. politician 5. student 8. lawyer 11. doctor 14. clerk  
 3. sister 6. niece 9. waitress 12. nun 15. shop assistant  
 4. aunt 7. policewoman 10. actress 13. duchess
221. 2. brothers-in-law 7. couches 12. hold-ups 17. sleeping pills  
 3. headlines 8. dishes 13. mice 18. calves  
 4. photos 9. trays 14. teeth 19. water-bottles  
 5. bank robberies 10. roofs 15. knives 20. sunshades  
 6. stepfathers 11. sit-ins 16. potatoes 21. trout
222. 2. are 4. is 6. is 8. is 10. is 12. is 14. are 16. are 18. is  
 3. is 5. are 7. is 9. are 11. is 13. is 15. is 17. is 19. are
223. 2. C 4. U 6. C 8. C 10. U 12. U 14. U 16. U 18. U 20. C  
 3. C 5. U 7. U 9. U 11. C 13. C 15. U 17. C 19. U

- 224.** 2. slices of toast      8. pieces of advice      15. sheets/pieces of paper  
 3. bars of soap      9. bags/lumps of sugar      16. games of hockey  
 4. cups/packets/pots of tea      10. pots of yoghurt      17. bars of chocolate  
 5. Kilos/joint of lamb      11. blocks/pieces of wood      18. pairs of spectacles  
 6. drops/bottles of ink      12. items/pieces of news      19. tubes of toothpaste  
 7. bottles/glasses of water      13. jars of jam      20. pieces of information  
 14. kilos/pounds of beef      21. packets of spaghetti

- 225.** 2. a      4. The      6. the      8. a      10. The/A      12. The/A      14. a  
 3. the      5. the      7. The/A      9. the      11. a      13. an

- 226.** 2. –      4. a      6. a      8. the      10. the      12. the  
 3. an      5. The      7. the      9. The      11. –      13. a

- 227.** 2. the      6. the      10. the      14. –      18. the/–      22. –      26. –  
 3. the      7. the      11. The      15. –      19. –      23. –      27. –  
 4. –      8. –      12. the      16. the      20. the      24. –  
 5. The/–      9. –      13. –      17. the      21. –      25. the

- 228.** 2. is      5. enjoy      8. get      11. is, is      14. was      17. are  
 3. does      6. is      9. are getting      12. were \*      15. are      18. was  
 4. makes      7. are looking      10. is      13. is      16. gives

(\* each member of the audience individually)

- 229.** 2. –      6. The      10. –      14. –      18. the      22. –      26. the  
 3. the      7. The      11. the      15. –      19. the      23. –      27. –  
 4. –      8. –      12. –      16. the      20. (the)      24. –      28. –  
 5. the      9. the      13. the      17. –      21. –      25. –

- 230.** 2. the      4. –      6. –      8. the      10. the      12. the      14. –      16. the      18. the  
 3. the      5. the      7. the      9. the      11. the      13. the      15. –      17. the      19. –

- 231.** 2. –      3. the      4. a      5. –      6. –      7. an      8. the      9. –

**Oral Activity 23 (Suggested nouns)**

- |               |                    |            |                |                |
|---------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| a bicycle     | some advice        | an apple   | some work      | some fruit     |
| some water    | a hotel            | a table    | some furniture | an essay       |
| some money    | an anorak          | some sugar | an assignment  | some education |
| a museum      | some accommodation |            |                |                |
| a job         | a garden           |            |                |                |
| some help etc |                    |            |                |                |

**Oral Activity 24 (Suggested nouns)**

- |                      |                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| the flute            | the Eiffel Tower     | the Vatican          |
| Lake Geneva          | the Hilton           | Mount Everest        |
| the Second World War | Harry's Bar          | the equator          |
|                      | Times Square         | the Arctic           |
|                      | the Philippines      | polo                 |
|                      | tennis               |                      |
| Princess Margaret    | Switzerland          | Durham Cathedral     |
| Heathrow Airport     | the Thames           | the last time        |
| the Pacific Ocean    | the National Gallery | the Spanish language |
| Kensington Gardens   | Paddington Station   | Sarah                |
|                      |                      | the library          |
|                      |                      | the Panama Canal etc |



**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 232**

- 232.** 2. believe                      6. were taken                      10. (has) told                      14. has refused  
 3. found                              7. were treated                      11. had seen  
 4. injured                            8. have been interviewing        12. is thought  
 5. were enjoying                  9. (has) happened                  13. gave/has given
- 233.** 1. –                      2. the, –                      3. –, a, the, –                      4. a, the                      5. –, an                      6. a, –, –  
 7. a, –,                      8. the, the                      9. –, the                      10. –, the, –                      11. –, the, the                      12. –, the,
- 234.** 2. did, (have) made/  
 have done, made                      9. do                                      14. doing                                      20. do  
 3. do/have done, make                      8. make/are making                      15. was doing, made  
 4. make                                      10. does, makes                      16. make, make  
 5. do    11. make                                      17. make, do/make  
 6. make, do                                      12. make                                      18. made  
     13. had done, make                      19. has made/made
- 235.** 2. of                      3. into                      4. of                      5. to                      6. to, about                      7. about                      8. for
- 236.** 2. I should have it repaired.                      7. He's going to have his tooth filled.  
 3. He is having his hair cut.                      8. She had her car filled with petrol.  
 4. We are having our swimming pool  
 cleaned.                      9. We are going to have a garage built.  
 5. Sue has had a dress made.                      10. He had a house designed.  
 6. He has his milk delivered every morning.
- 237.** 2. I'm having my car mended.                      7. I'm having a new shower installed next month.  
 3. I've had new windows put in.                      8. I had a rocking chair made for my wife.  
 4. I'll have a swimming pool built next year.                      9. I have my son's homework checked every  
 5. I have my shoes cleaned every day.                      night.  
 6. I have my car washed once a week.
- 238.** 2. had mine dyed                      5. have mine repaired                      8. have mine polished  
 3. have mine done                      6. having/to have mine washed  
 4. have mine made                      7. have/am having mine tidied
- 239.** 2. Martha had her car stolen.                      5. Gary had his windows smashed by hooligans.  
 3. Terry had his leg broken.                      6. Todd has had his driving licence taken away  
 4. Rick had his house broken into                      by the police.  
 by a burglar.
- 240.** 2. Tony had the car fixed.                      11. She will have the lounge decorated.  
 3. You should have the toilet unblocked.                      12. You should have your car brakes fixed.  
 4. Have/Get your room tidied.                      13. When will you have your new shower installed?  
 5. Simon is going to have a suit made.                      14. Bruce may have his roof repaired.  
 6. Did he have his eyes tested?                      15. Are you going to have your motorbike  
 7. Tommy has his homework done by his                      serviced?  
 brother.                      16. I've had the whole report rewritten.  
 8. The girl had the story read to her by her                      17. She's having her children taught Computer  
 mother.                      Science.  
 9. They will have the meal cooked by a                      18. James had the flowers sent round to his  
 chef.                      mother's house.  
 10. He is having the report typed by his                      19. Can't you have the washing machine  
 secretary.                      repaired?

20. You should have a telephone installed.  
 21. Mary had the lawn mowed/mown yesterday.  
 22. Jane wants to have a dress made.  
 23. Bob has just had his hair cut.  
 24. Sharon might have her hair dyed red tomorrow.
241. 2. He had his new suit made by a tailor.  
 3. Jim had his shop window broken by a naughty boy.  
 4. My friend will have his party organised.  
 5. She had the food for the reception prepared by a caterer.  
 6. Are you having the dog fed (by your friend) while you're away?  
 7. He's going to have his receipts checked by an accountant.
25. Debbie has had new carpets fitted in her house.  
 26. Sue is having her feet massaged at the moment.  
 27. I used to have my teeth polished every six months.  
 28. We need to have our house painted.
8. Mrs Smith got/had her sink repaired by a plumber.  
 9. She will have her jeans shortened by her dad.  
 10. He had his finger shot off in the war.  
 11. He is having the wheels of his car changed in the garage.  
 12. Tommy had his bicycle stolen.  
 13. She will have a shed built.  
 14. Did you have your motorbike fixed by your brother?

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 242**

242. 2. have known                      6. have a dress made                      11. 'll go  
 3. is                                      7. 'll have to                                      12. thought  
 4. had her invitations                      8. said                                      13. have her nails manicured  
     printed                                      9. looked                                      14. will be  
 5. didn't have                              10. haven't had my hair done                      15. looked

**Oral Activity 25**

He is going to have a swimming pool built next month.  
 He had some trees planted yesterday.  
 He is having the living room decorated at the moment.  
 He is going to have a statue of himself erected next week.  
 He has already had solar panels installed.  
 He had the walls cleaned last week.  
 He is having stables built at the moment.  
 He has not had the horses delivered yet.  
 He is going to have the whole castle wrapped in ribbon for his wife's birthday.

**Writing Activity 9 (Suggested answer)**

I had the hole in the wall repaired last week. I am going to have a swimming pool built next month. I had some trees planted yesterday. I am having the living room decorated at the moment. I am going to have a statue of myself erected next week. I have already had solar panels installed. I had the walls cleaned last week. I am having stables built at the moment, but I haven't had the horses delivered yet. I am going to have the whole castle wrapped in ribbon for your birthday. I love you so much!

Charles

243. 2. out of      3. after      4. down      5. into      6. away      7. into      8. down
244. 2. in      3. for      4. of      5. about      6. against      7. about      8. of
245. 2. is ... thick      4. was out of work      6. 'm short of      8. out of practice  
 3. be hard on      5. were/was in your shoes      7. was sound asleep

## 12. Adjectives - Adverbs - Comparisons

246.	+ -ly	-ic + -ally	-le ♦ -ly	consonant + y ♦ -ily
	safely	tragically	horribly	cosily
	stupidly	comically	sensibly	sleepily
		dramatically	impossibly	wittily

247. 2. good (adj)      7. tragic (adj)      12. truly (adv)      17. carelessly (adv)  
 3. carefully (adv)      8. wholly (adv)      13. hard (adv)      18. beautiful (adj)  
 4. cosy (adj)      9. Unfortunately (adv)      14. fast (adv)      19. happily (adv)  
 5. sad (adj)      10. lovely (adj)      15. daily (adv)      20. in a friendly way  
 6. sensibly (adv)      11. logically (adv)      16. delicious (adj)      (adv)

248.	manner	place	time	degree	frequency	sentence adverbs	relative adverbs
	honestly	there	then	wholly	always	clearly	where
	well	near	lately	only	frequently	probably	why
	slowly	away	still	hardly	usually	obviously	
	hard	off	at once	far	never	definitely	
	suspiciously	up	now	drastically	twice	perhaps	
	carefully	in the park	today	absolutely	occasionally	possibly	
	foolishly	upstairs	immediately	quite	once	honestly	
	badly		tomorrow				
	clearly						

249. 2. widely      5. near      8. lately      11. pretty      14. hardly      17. shortly      20. highly  
 3. free      6. nearly      9. deeply      12. prettily      15. last      18. short  
 4. freely      7. late      10. deep      13. hard      16. Lastly      19. high

250. 2. an expensive white satin wedding dress      7. a lovely red and white Turkish marble chess set  
 3. a brilliant new French detective film      8. a big round gold medallion  
 4. a fascinating ancient Greek monument      9. a smart new grey cotton suit  
 5. a pair of old black leather walking shoes      10. a dirty old black motorcycling jacket  
 6. an enormous brown German beef sausage

251. 2. I (very much) like spicy food (very much).      7. There's hardly any food left.  
 3. The weather is quite warm in Portugal.      8. We barely caught our flight to Paris.  
 4. He probably won't be late.      9. She carried the vase carefully./  
 5. Andrew drives carelessly.      She carefully carried the vase.  
 6. He's always so rude!      10. He rarely helps in the house.

252. Dear Sam,

... She says she had a great time **there**. I must come and visit you myself **soon**. We have **always** got along **well**. **Unfortunately**, I **usually** work at weekends, but I'll **possibly** be able to visit you in the summer holidays. I'm **really** looking forward to seeing you again. I'll phone you **next week**.

Love, Sue

253. ... One morning he woke up **late** for work. He got up (**quickly**) and ran out of the house (**quickly**) without having breakfast. He **nearly** missed the 9 o'clock bus, but **luckily** the bus driver waited for him. The other passengers were all looking at him **strangely that morning** and he didn't know why. Then he **suddenly** realised that he was **still** wearing his pyjamas.

254. ... **very mean** to most of the people in the town. He lived **alone** in a **huge old Victorian** house on the side of the hill. Nobody **ever** saw him, and children were **afraid** to play near the house. Some people wondered if he was still **alive**. One day the local home for **the disabled** received an anonymous note and a cheque for £5,000. The note read : "This is to pay for a **two week** holiday in Brighton for all of you." Nobody knew where the cheque had come from but, obviously, they were **glad** to accept it. A year later, Cyril died at the age of 92. The whole town was surprised to find out that the old man had left all his money to **the disabled**, including his house. This shows that we should **never** judge **the elderly** just because they **often** want to be left **alone**.
255. 2. They arrived home safely this morning. / This morning they arrived home safely.  
 3. Sam never drinks coffee in the evening. / In the evening Sam never drinks coffee.  
 4. She sails round the islands on a yacht every summer. / Every summer she sails round the islands on a yacht.  
 5. The baby slept quietly in his bed all night. / All night the baby slept quietly in his bed.  
 6. She often goes home early on Fridays. / On Fridays she often goes home early.  
 7. You rarely see cricket on TV these days. / These days you rarely see cricket on TV.  
 8. The nightingales were singing loudly in the garden last night. / Last night the nightingales were singing loudly in the garden.
256. 2. happier (the) happiest                      6. harder (the) hardest  
 3. more carefully (the) most carefully        7. more fantastic (the) most fantastic  
 4. more often (the) most often                8. earlier (the) earliest  
 5. lonelier (the) loneliest
257. as fat as, the fattest of, the least, of  
 more, than, less interesting than, the most boring/the least interesting of  
 bigger than, smaller than, as big as, the biggest of, the smallest of
258. 2. like            4. as            6. like            8. as, as            10. as  
 3. like            5. As            7. like            9. as            11. like
259. 2. as            3. as            4. like            5. as            6. as            7. as            8. like
260. 2. more and more painful            3. worse and worse            4. nearer and nearer
261. 2. ... the better your marks will be.            5. ... the quieter/more quiet it is.  
 3. ... the fitter I feel.            6. ... the busier the roads became.  
 4. ... the later we'll get there.
262. 2. extremely            4. awfully            6. too            8. totally  
 3. absolutely            5. completely            7. terribly
263. 2. little plastic digital            4. lovely long satin            6. large black plastic  
 3. expensive black silk            5. beautiful Chinese gold
264. 2. the sooner            4. less useful            6. painting to studying            8. to see  
 3. as interested            5. (more and) more difficult            7. the least useful of            9. leave
265. 2. much            3. much            4. very            5. much            6. very            7. much            8. very
266. 2. worse, than            4. the most boring, of            6. earlier, than            8. the strangest, of  
 3. longer, than            5. duller            7. the best
267. 2. more            4. more easily            6. warmer            8. more happily  
 3. friendlier/more friendly            5. more difficult            7. the worst

**Oral Activity 26 (Suggested answers)**

The man watching TV is younger.  
 The woman near him is thinner.  
 She is wearing a longer skirt.  
 The dog lying on the floor is bigger.

The man is happier.  
 The TV set is smaller.  
 The sofa is longer.  
 There's less cake/There are fewer slices of cake on the table.

268. 2. less      3. most      4. least      5. more

269. 2. later      3. better qualified \*      4. better      5. more experienced

(\* Note that with adjectives like this we put the first adj in the comparative/superlative degree)

**Oral Activity 27 (Suggested answers: Every comparative/superlative structure is acceptable if it is appropriate to the situation.)**

Sue is happier than Ann. Betty is the happiest of all. Betty has got bigger eyes than Sue and Ann. Sue's hair is longer than Betty's. Ann's hair is the longest. Ann has got smaller eyes than Sue has. Ann is as slim as Sue.

A dog is more faithful than a bird or a snake. A snake is the least faithful of all.

A bird is friendlier than a snake. A dog is the friendliest of all.

A snake is bigger than a bird. A dog is the biggest of all. A dog is more useful than a bird or a snake.

A snake is the least useful of all. A dog is longer than a bird. A snake is the longest of all.

A dog is more dangerous than a bird. A snake is the most dangerous of all.

A boat is safer than a train. A plane is the safest of all.

A boat journey is more enjoyable than a plane journey. A train journey is the most enjoyable of all.

A train is more comfortable than a plane. A boat is the most comfortable of all.

A train is faster than a boat. A plane is the fastest of all.

A boat is more expensive than a train. A plane is the most expensive of all.

Car B is more expensive than car C. Car A is the most expensive of all.

Car B is faster than car C. Car A is the fastest of all.

Car B is older than car A. Car C is the oldest of all.

Car B is more modern than car C. Car A is the most modern of all.

Car A is bigger than car C. Car B is the biggest of all.

Car A is smaller than car B. Car C is the smallest of all.

Car B is more economical than car A. Car C is the most economical.

Apples are healthier than strawberries. Oranges are as healthy as apples.

Apples are juicier than strawberries. Oranges are the juiciest of all.

Apples are sweeter than oranges. Strawberries are the sweetest of all.

Apples are bigger than strawberries. Oranges are bigger than apples but sometimes oranges are as big as apples.

**Writing Activity 10 (Suggested answer)**

... and it's nearest the centre of town. It's also more modern than the others, but unfortunately it's the noisiest. The small house is more expensive than the flat but less expensive than the big house. It's farther away from the centre of town than the flat, but the area is quieter. It's older than the flat and the big house. The big house is the most expensive of all, and it's also the farthest from the city. It's bigger than the others and it's much quieter. It's newer than the small house but older than the flat, and it's in the most beautiful area of all. You'd better come and see yourself.

Yours,  
 Sam

270. 2. warmer    4. older    6. best    8. easier    10. oldest    12. most enjoyable  
3. nicer    5. smallest    7. happier    9. slowest    11. fastest

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 271**

271. 2. was built (definite past time not mentioned)    8. would take (Reported speech)    14. had been waiting (Past Perfect Cont. with for)  
3. was staying    9. to watch    15. got  
4. was    10. were walking/walked    16. was  
5. used to work/had worked    11. were joined    17. had ever seen  
6. had    12. arrived    18. watching  
7. had promised    13. were standing

272. 2. No other singer is as good as Paul (is).    6. Laura doesn't run as fast as me/I do.  
3. I've never heard such a silly thing!    7. That book is much/far less interesting than this one.  
4. He looked at me angrily.    8. The later you get up, the less time you'll have to get ready.  
5. Sam/Joe makes as much money as Joe/Sam.

273. 2. up    3. off/out    4. up    5. by    6. up to    7. up    8. out    9. for

274. 2. by    3. at    4. by    5. at    6. by    7. by    8. at

275. 2. behind bars    4. full of beans    6. by and large    8. keeping my fingers crossed  
3. in a flash    5. take it easy    7. out of the blue

**Revision Exercises III**

276. 2. C    5. A    8. B    11. C    14. C    17. D    20. D    23. B  
3. B    6. D    9. A    12. A    15. C    18. B    21. A    24. C  
4. A    7. D    10. D    13. A    16. D    19. B    22. A    25. B

277. The first night I spent alone in the castle was **the** most terrifying night of my life. My grandmother **had recently died** and had left me **the** place in her will. It was a **rather old Scottish** castle with a long and mysterious history. **Strangely**, I didn't feel afraid when I arrived **there** in the evening, but as night fell I began to feel **cold** and lonely. I decided to go upstairs to bed at 11 o'clock, and **soon** fell into a deep sleep. I was **awakened a few hours later by** a strange noise in the room. I (**quickly**) turned on the lamp (**quickly**) and, to my horror, saw that there was an **ugly old woman** standing at the foot of my bed. She was wearing a black dress and her face was **totally white**. Her eyes were red and she was staring straight at me with a **terrifying** evil smile on her face. I wanted to scream and **run out of** the room, but I was **too** afraid to move. Suddenly, she floated up **in** the air and flew at me, screaming **horribly**. I leapt out **of** bed, ran downstairs, **through/out of** the castle door, jumped into my car and drove off at top speed. I have **never** been back to the castle **since** that day. At the moment, I'm **trying** to sell it.

278. 2. Even though    7. rained    12. asking    17. had been burgled  
3. the    8. so    13. until    18. told  
4. had seen    9. by    14. shouldn't    19. while  
5. seeing    10. would send    15. too    20. had been  
6. could spend    11. if    16. found

279. 2. the    5. the    8. The    11. -    14. -    17. -  
3. -    6. -    9. the    12. the    15. the    18. the  
4. -    7. -    10. -    13. the    16. the    19. the



280. 2. ... first time she's been ...  
 3. ... since you moved to ...  
 4. ... (been) a year since I (last) ...  
 5. ... he's young, he can speak three ...  
 6. ... seen a good film for ...  
 7. ... arrive early enough to meet ...  
 8. ... you check this ...  
 9. ... have bought ...  
 10. ... can't be ...  
 11. ... shouldn't/ought not to have told ...
12. ... is expected that she will win ...  
 13. ... is said to be very ...  
 14. ... be able to eat there unless you book ...  
 15. ... don't ring him now, it will be ...  
 16. ... his car destroyed by ...  
 17. ... had her portrait painted by a famous ...  
 18. ... the tallest man I've ever ...  
 19. ... as a dishonest ...  
 20. ... me not to tease the .../me against teasing the ...

281. 2. up                      4. for                      6. out                      8. up                      10. out  
 3. about                    5. for                      7. out of                    9. from

282. 2. was told/had been told                      7. had just had delivered                      12. had asked  
 3. had to/would have to                      8. would probably cost                      13. would not have had to  
 4. didn't have                      9. thought                      14. feels\*  
 5. to have a suit made                      10. was finished                      15. rides  
 6. chose                      11. was shocked

(\* not "is feeling" because it means "is searching")

283. (Suggested answers)

2. She reminded him to feed the cat.  
 3. I apologised for forgetting/having forgotten her birthday.  
 4. He accused me of breaking/having broken his tape recorder.  
 5. She complained to him of feeling/that she felt tired and sick.  
 6. He warned me not to drive so fast/that I shouldn't drive so fast or I would be killed.  
 7. She agreed (with me) that it was very expensive.  
 8. He denied shooting/having shot/that he had shot the President.  
 9. He invited her (to go) to Paris with him.  
 10. He refused to lend me his leather jacket.

284. John was sent to boarding school at the age of ten. Before he left he was given some spending money and was told by his father to obey his teachers. He had never been sent away on his own before, so he felt a bit nervous on the train, although he knew that he would be picked up at the station. When he arrived at the school he was shown to his room and he realised it would have to be shared with twenty other boys! But after he had been taken round the school and had been invited to play football by some older boys, he knew he would be happy there.

285. (Suggested answers)

James complained that he didn't feel well. Sue exclaimed that that was a shame, and suggested that he should see a doctor. James agreed that he should, and/but reminded her that they were going to the theatre that night. Sue suggested staying/that they should stay at home. James insisted that they had to go/on going and said they had promised to be/that they would be there. Sue denied that she had promised, and James accused her of always forgetting what she had said.

286. 2. which                      4. where                      6. (why)                      8. who                      10. why  
 3. which                      5. which                      7. whom\*                      9. which

[ \* All, most, both, etc are followed by **whom** (for people) / **which** (for objects)]

287. 2. to tell                      5. coming                      8. you/your coming  
 3. to arrive                      6. recovering                      9. to do  
 4. to say                      7. getting/having got                      10. to see

288. 2. mustn't  
3. can't  
4. should/ought to/had better  
5. needn't/don't need to  
6. can/will  
7. should/ought to/must/had better  
8. might/may/will
289. 2. c 3. j 4. a 5. k 6. f 7. b 8. l 9. d 10. i 11. h 12. g

## 290. (Suggested answers)

2. You ought to/should have told them the truth.  
3. He can't have said that.  
4. You mustn't smoke in the house.  
5. Would/Do you mind typing this for me?  
6. Shall we go swimming?  
7. May I shut the window?  
8. She needn't have/didn't need to come that early.  
9. Be careful! You could have caused an accident.  
10. Can she win?

## 13. Demonstratives - Pronouns - Possessives - Quantifiers

291. 2. those 3. This, that 4. This 5. That 6. These \*
- (\* **Those** is also possible here because the slippers are in the dog's mouth; in someone else's possession)
292. 2. this 3. those 4. these 5. that
293. 2. He 4. him 6. he 8. They 10. me 12. I 14. it  
3. you 5. he 7. She 9. we 11. they/she 13. her
294. 2. It 3. There 4. It 5. There 6. it 7. There 8. It 9. it
295. 2. mine 4. your 6. them 8. my/your 10. his 12. you  
3. yours 5. I 7. your/my 9. them 11. they 13. I
296. 2. We saw **Mrs Jones's dog** in the park. 6. We will leave on **tonight's flight**.  
3. They spoke to **Tim and Mary's daughter** yesterday. 7. This is **the children's classroom**.  
4. I would like you to meet a **friend of mine**. 8. Have you seen **John's and Sally's houses**?  
5. Here are **two compositions of Tina's**. 9. I stayed at my **mother-in-law's house** last night.  
/Here are **two of Tina's compositions**. 10. The **cost of living** is rising rapidly nowadays.
297. 2. I will give you **some books of my own/some of my own books**.  
3. They've got a **car of their own/their own car** to drive to work.  
4. Jane would like a **dog of her own/her own dog**.  
5. We would like an **island of our own/our own island**.
298. 2. 's 3. of 4. of 5. ' 6. 's 7. ' 8. of 9. of 10. of
299. 2. We/I/They 5. them 8. I 11. him/her 14. their 17. you  
3. us/me 6. me 9. her 12. Our 15. they  
4. they 7. She 10. she/he 13. mine 16. it
300. 2. myself 3. yourselves 4. himself 5. themselves 6. herself 7. ourselves
301. 2. themselves 5. each other 8. ourselves 11. ourselves  
3. each other 6. ourselves 9. himself 12. itself  
4. ourselves 7. themselves 10. each other
302. 2. himself, reflexive pronoun 5. herself, reflexive pronoun 8. itself, reflexive pronoun  
3. myself, reflexive pronoun 6. themselves, emphatic pronoun  
4. herself, emphatic pronoun 7. ourselves, emphatic pronoun

303. 2. blames herself      5. upset herself      8. enjoy yourself/yourself  
 3. Wrap yourself      6. Behave yourselves  
 4. built themselves      7. lives by herself
304. 2. my      3. the      4. the      5. their
305. 2. some      7. No one      12. Somebody      17. nowhere      22. Everything  
 3. nothing      8. Nobody      13. some      18. anything      23. anyone  
 4. something      9. some      14. Someone      19. everywhere      24. no  
 5. any      10. every      15. anywhere      20. Somebody  
 6. everything      11. anyone      16. any      21. some
306. 2. a lot of/many (formal English)      5. much      8. many  
 3. few      6. a lot of/many (formal English)      9. little  
 4. little      7. few      10. much \*

(\* **much** is used before a comparative degree)

307. (Suggested answers)

2. All of them are mammals./They are all mammals.  
 3. None of them like(s) rainy weather.  
 4. Both of them are good students./They are both good students./Both Maria and Marina are good students.  
 5. None of them can speak German.  
 6. All of them failed the exam./They all failed the exam.  
 7. Both of them are very friendly./They are both very friendly./Both Phil and Georgina are very friendly.  
 8. They both have fair hair and blue eyes./Both of them have fair hair and blue eyes./Both Jean and Deborah have fair hair and blue eyes.  
 9. All of them went to the zoo./They all went to the zoo.
308. 2. whole (\* all is not possible here)      4. Both      6. All      8. all      10. all  
 3. none      5. neither      7. none      9. both      11. none
309. 2. every      4. each      6. each      8. Every/Each      10. every  
 3. every      5. Every/Each      7. each      9. each
310. 2. ones      4. ones      6. ones      8. one      10. one  
 3. ones      5. one      7. ones      9. one
311. 2. anyone      4. everyone      6. some      8. somewhere  
 3. someone      5. someone      7. something      9. some
312. 2. few      4. little      6. a little      8. little      10. a little  
 3. A few      5. a few      7. few      9. a few
313. 2. few      3. much      4. (a) little      5. a lot

Oral Activity 28 (Suggested answer)

Graham is in love with a girl called Patricia. He wants 1) **her** to marry 2) **him**, and he has asked her 3) **a few** times but she has always refused. He gave her a diamond ring which he had made 4) **himself** and cost 5) **a lot of** money to make. But 6) **that** wasn't good enough for her. She said there weren't 7) **many** diamonds in it. Then he offered to buy her a big house where they could live by 8) **themselves** for the rest of 9) **their** lives. 10) **That** idea didn't have 11) **much** success either. She said that she couldn't imagine 12) **herself** living with him for so 13) **many** years. 14) **That** would be too boring," she said. Finally Graham told her that all he had 15) **was** hers if only she would marry 16) **him**. 17) **That** is not enough for me," she said. You haven't really got very 18) **much**."

**Oral Activity 29 (Suggested answers)**

None of the women have/has short hair. They all/All of them have long hair. Both of the men have short hair. Neither of them have/has long hair. None of the women have/has straight hair. All of them have long hair. Neither of the men have/has curly hair. They both/Both of them have straight hair. Neither of the men have/has dark hair. Both of them have fair hair. All of the women are wearing glasses. None of them are/is wearing a hat. Both of the men are wearing suits. None of the women is/are wearing a suit. All of the women are thin. None of them are/is fat. All of the women are poor. None of them are/is rich. Both of the men are rich. Neither of them are/is poor. Both of the men are happy. Neither of them are/is unhappy. All of the women are unhappy. None of them are/is happy. All of the women are wearing dresses. None of them is/are wearing skirts or blouses. etc.

**Writing Activity 11 (Suggested answer)**

... Neither of them had a beard or moustache. When the old man came out of the building both the men got behind him and forced him to the ground. He tried to defend himself but he couldn't/ wasn't able to stop either of them. None of the people in the street stopped to help. They all walked quickly past. Each time the old man screamed they both kicked him again. They both ran away when the police arrived.

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 314**

- 314. (Suggested answers)**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2. ... (had) finished/did/had done the ...                                | 10. ... until ...  |
| 3. ... you'll lose your ...   | 11. ... was running along .../. was walking along ...              |
| 4. ... must be ...  | 12. ... he had been working all ...                                |
| 5. ... admit eating/having eaten ... /... admit I was the one who ate ... | 13. ... to tell her/him about .../... to come to ...               |
| 6. ... being treated ...  | 14. ... will be doing my ...                                       |
| 7. ... difficulty (in)/a hard time getting used to ...                    | 15. ... have been to the dentist/have had to go to the dentist ... |
| 8. ... may/could/might have ...   | 16. ... should have told me .../...didn't tell me ...              |
| 9. ... will have been working on ...                                      | 17. ... was lies.  |
|   | 18. ... consists of/has ...  |
- 315. (Suggested answers)**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 2. Both of them/They both have the flu. | 4. Neither of them ate dessert.                  |
| 3. None of them passed their exams.     | 5. There was nobody on the sinking ship.         |
|   | 6. There isn't anything that can make him happy. |
- 316.**
- |                  |                       |                    |        |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------|
| 2. some          | 7. something          | 12. no             | 17. no |
| 3. any           | 8. anyone/anybody/any | 13. nowhere        |        |
| 4. No one/Nobody | 9. anything           | 14. anyone/anybody |        |
| 5. some          | 10. someone/somebody  | 15. anyone/anybody |        |
| 6. somewhere     | 11. any               | 16. any            |        |
- 317.** 2. down    3. out    4. up    5. after    6. off    7. off    8. away
- 318.** 2. by    3. by    4. by    5. by    6. at    7. by    8. for    9. for
- 319.** 2. in black and white    4. in cold blood    6. made my blood boil  
3. worked a miracle    5. rang a bell

**14. Prepositions**

- |                 |                  |                         |              |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 320. 2. on      | 7. on top of     | 12. among               | 17. across   |
| 3. at           | 8. below         | 13. between             | 18. up       |
| 4. near/outside | 9. above/over    | 14. behind              | 19. down     |
| 5. under        | 10. round/around | 15. in front of/outside | 20. opposite |
| 6. over/above   | 11. through      | 16. along               | 21. onto     |

- |            |                       |                 |                                    |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 22. off    | 25. past              | 27. against     | 30. to/towards/in the direction of |
| 23. into   | 26. next to/by/beside | 28. over        |                                    |
| 24. out of | outside               | 29. from ... to |                                    |

(Point out that Nos 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30 are prepositions of movement; the others are prepositions of place)

- |             |                  |                |                        |                                |                    |        |        |        |
|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>321.</b> | 2. on top of /on | 5. below       | 8. outside/in front of | 11. past                       |                    |        |        |        |
|             | 3. off           | 6. against     | 9. over/(a)round       | 12. towards                    |                    |        |        |        |
|             | 4. onto          | 7. up          | 10. next to/beside     |                                |                    |        |        |        |
| <b>322.</b> | 2. on            | 4. on          | 6. through             | 8. on                          | 10. next to/beside |        |        |        |
|             | 3. round         | 5. Above/Over  | 7. outside/next to     | 9. Opposite                    |                    |        |        |        |
| <b>323.</b> | 2. In front of   | 4. in front of | 6. onto                | 8. towards/in the direction of |                    |        |        |        |
|             | 3. between       | 5. behind      | 7. through             |                                |                    |        |        |        |
| <b>324.</b> | 2. down          | 4. along       | 6. into                | 8. At                          | 10. onto/off       | 12. to |        |        |
|             | 3. across        | 5. past        | 7. in                  | 9. off/onto                    | 11. from           |        |        |        |
| <b>325.</b> | 2. by            | 4. at          | 6. in                  | 8. in/at                       | 10. on             | 12. by |        |        |
|             | 3. on            | 5. by          | 7. on/along            | 9. on                          | 11. on             |        |        |        |
| <b>326.</b> | 2. on            | 4. on          | 6. in                  | 8. on                          | 10. In             |        |        |        |
|             | 3. by            | 5. on          | 7. By                  | 9. in                          | 11. on             |        |        |        |
| <b>327.</b> | 2. on            | 4. On          | 6. in                  | 8. At                          | 10. on             | 12. at | 14. on | 16. on |
|             | 3. at            | 5. at          | 7. at                  | 9. in                          | 11. in             | 13. in | 15. on |        |
| <b>328.</b> | 2. at            | 4. On          | 6. in                  | 8. in                          | 10. in             | 12. at |        |        |
|             | 3.on             | 5. at          | 7. at                  | 9.On                           | 11. at             |        |        |        |
| <b>329.</b> | 2. for *         | 3. since       | 4. for                 | 5. since                       |                    |        |        |        |

(\* "for" is used with Present Perfect when the action is still going on and with Past Simple when the action happened in the past; he doesn't work in a supermarket any more)

- |             |                     |                |                     |                  |               |          |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|----------|
| <b>330.</b> | 2. before           | 3. before      | 4. ago              | 5. ago           |               |          |
| <b>331.</b> | 2. already          | 3. still       | 4. yet              | 5. already       | 6. yet        |          |
| <b>332.</b> | 2. while            | 3. During      | 4. during           | 5. while         |               |          |
| <b>333.</b> | 2. on time          | 3. in time     | 4. on time          |                  |               |          |
| <b>334.</b> | 2. until/till       | 3. By the time | 4. at               | 5. by            | 6. until/till |          |
| <b>335.</b> | 2. after            | 3. afterwards  | 4. from             | 5. until/till/to | 6. within     | 7. after |
| <b>336.</b> | 2. in the beginning | 4. at the end  | 6. at the beginning |                  |               |          |
|             | 3. in the end       | 5. at the end  | 7. in the end       |                  |               |          |
| <b>337.</b> | 2. before           | 4. afterwards  | 6. after            | 8. From          |               |          |
|             | 3. after            | 5. Within      | 7. In the end       | 9. to            |               |          |

### 15. Questions and Answers

- |             |                           |                          |                            |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>338.</b> | 2. asking for information | 6. making an offer       | 10. asking for information |
|             | 3. making a request       | 7. asking for permission | 11. making a request       |
|             | 4. making an invitation   | 8. making a request      | 12. making a suggestion    |
|             | 5. making a suggestion    | 9. making an offer       | 13. asking for information |

- 339.** 2. What time      6. Which (limited choice)      10. Why      14. What  
 3. Where      7. What (unlimited choice)      11. When  
 4. How often      8. Who      12. Which  
 5. Whose      9. How long      13. How many
- 340.** 2. Which/What      4. What      6. What      8. Which      10. What  
 3. Which      5. Which/What      7. Which      9. Which
- 341.** 2. Who did Chris save?      8. Who likes James?      13. What did Terry drive?  
 3. Who does Clare like?      9. Who did Steven have      14. Who hates Janet?  
 4. What does Jenny like?      dinner with?      15. What did Walter steal?  
 5. Who shouted at Pam?      10. Who loves Michael?      16. Who did Colin meet?  
 6. Who did Jane see?      11. Who hit Trevor?  
 7. What did he write?      12. Who did Tom go out with?
- 342.** 2. Where was it stolen from?      7. Where was he taken to?  
 3. When did it/this happen?      8. What did the doctors find when he got there?  
 4. Who did it?      9. Where was it?  
 5. What was he wearing?      10. What had he fainted from?  
 6. What happened/What did he do when      11. Who came to the hospital?  
 he was walking home?      12. Where did they take him to?
- 343.** 2. ... you know where the post office is?      6. ... you tell me why the train is late?  
 3. ... you any idea how much a ticket for      7. ... you any idea if/whether the buses are on  
 the football match is?      strike tomorrow?  
 4. ... you know if/whether it rained last      8. ... you tell me if/whether he left his last job?  
 week?      9. ... you any idea how he can afford such an  
 5. ... you tell me what the date is today?      expensive car?
- 344.** 2. isn't it?      3. didn't you?      4. aren't you?      5. didn't I      6. are you?      7. shall we?
- 345.** 2. isn't he      5. aren't I      8. didn't they      11. don't they      14. will he  
 3. didn't you      6. don't you      9. shouldn't he      12. isn't it      15. isn't there  
 4. do you      7. shall we      10. won't you      13. will you

**Oral Activity 32 (Suggested answers)**

- Team A S3: Pam doesn't look well, does she?  
 Team B S3: Tim is offering her a drink, isn't he?  
 Team A S4: Pam doesn't want a drink, does she?  
 Team B S4: The waiter looks tired, doesn't he?  
 Team A S5: It looks like he's going to spill the drinks, doesn't it?  
 Team B S5: The bride and groom look happy, don't they?  
 Team A S6: The groom has put his arm round the bride's shoulders, hasn't he?  
 Team B S6: The bride's quite happy, isn't she?  
 Team A S7: The bride's father hasn't got much hair, has he?  
 Team B S7: The bride's mother isn't as tall as her husband, is she?  
 Team A S8: They both look very proud, don't they?      etc

- 346.** 2. I didn't      4. I'm not      6. they had      8. I can      10. I will  
 3. it was      5. I didn't      7. they weren't      9. I don't



- 347.** 2. I don't think so/I think not  
3. I'm afraid not  
4. I guess so  
5. I imagine so
6. I suppose so  
7. He told me so  
8. She didn't say so  
9. It appears so
10. It doesn't seem so/seems not  
11. I believe so  
12. I expect so
- 348.** 2. ... Neither does Bill, but Eve and Sue do.  
3. ... Neither can Sue, but Jo and Bill can.  
4. ... Neither can Bill, but Jo and Sue can.  
5. ... So does Bill, but Eve and Sue don't.
6. ... Neither does Jo, but Eve and Bill do.  
7. ... So can Sue, but Jo and Bill can't.  
8. ... So does Sue, but Eve and Bill don't.
- 349. (Suggested answers)**
2. Yes, please  
3. No, thank you  
4. I'm afraid you can't/  
I'm afraid not
5. Yes, please  
6. Yes, of course/  
Yes, you may  
7. No, thank you
8. I'm afraid I can't  
9. Yes, please  
10. I'd love to
- 350. (Suggested answers)**
2. Can/Could I, Yes, you can.  
3. Can I ... Yes, of course.  
4. Could you ... Yes, of course.
5. Do you want ... No, thanks.  
6. Will/Could you ... Sorry, I can't.  
7. Do you want to/Would you like to ... I'd like to
- 351.** 2. have you, I have  
3. didn't you, I did
4. don't you, I do  
5. do you, I don't
6. aren't you, I'm not  
7. aren't you, I am
- 352.** 2. Did you start acting ....  
3. Have you made a lot of money  
from acting?  
4. How much do you earn?  
5. How did you find life in
6. When are you going to make  
7. Who else stars in it with you?  
8. Where are you making your new film?  
9. Why did you choose the cinema rather than  
the theatre?
- 353.** 2. So do I  
3. Neither do I  
4. Neither have I
5. So am I  
6. So did I  
7. Neither would I
8. So do I  
9. So do I  
10. Neither can I

**Oral Activity 33 (Suggested answers)**

- Team B S3: What were they charged with?  
Team A S3: Stealing fish.  
Team B S4: What time did they enter the park?  
Team A S4: 2 o'clock in the morning.  
Team B S5: What were they carrying?  
Team A S5: Nets.  
Team B S6: What did they catch?  
Team A S6: Two Japanese fish.  
Team B S7: How much were they worth?  
Team A S7: Over £100 each.  
Team B S8: When did the policeman stop them?  
Team A S8: When they were walking home.  
Team B S9: Why was he suspicious?  
Team A S9: Because he saw fish tails sticking out of their shirts.  
Team B S10: How old were the students?  
Team A S10: 20.  
Team B S11: How much were they fined?  
Team A S11: £70 each.  
Teacher: Great! The game is a draw.

(If the teams make mistakes or answer wrong they don't get a point.)

- 354.** 2. ... is she annoyed about?  
 3. ... did she get engaged to?  
 4. ... is he furious about?  
 5. ... did the prisoner escape from?  
 6. ... are they laughing at?  
 7. ... should I apologise for?  
 8. ... did it die of?  
 9. ... has he taken a photograph of?  
 10. ... did you forget to remind me about?

**T does 5 minutes tense drilling before Ss do Exercise 355**

- 355.** 2. has forgotten (visible results in the present)  
 3. 'll go  
 4. to invite  
 5. meeting  
 6. haven't been able to  
 7. was bitten  
 8. had remembered  
 9. has been playing  
 10. was talking  
 11. will have finished  
 12. going  
 13. to borrow  
 14. was being repaired  
 15. don't pass

- 356.** 2. out      3. down      4. to      5. up      6. off      7. up      8. on      9. up

- 357.** 2. on      5. in, with      8. between      11. In      14. on      17. to  
 3. in      6. in      9. with      12. on      15. for      18. about  
 4. in      7. on      10. on      13. on      16. with

- 358.** 2. for      3. out      4. on      5. for      6. in with

**Revision Exercises IV**

- 359.** 2. B      4. B      6. A      8. C      10. B      12. B      14. A      16. D  
 3. A      5. D      7. B      9. D      11. A      13. B      15. C

- 360.** At 5 o'clock on Sunday morning Jim was woken up by a strange noise. He looked out of the window and saw his car being driven away. He ran towards the stairs, and halfway down he was tripped up by his dog. Fortunately he didn't break anything, but by the time he got outside his car had been driven out of sight. When he went back to the house he discovered that he had been locked out. As he was climbing in through the kitchen window he was seen by a policeman and was thought to be a burglar. He was arrested and taken to the police station. His wife was phoned and told to come. When they were told who he was he was allowed to go home, but his car was never found!

(Not all the sentences can be turned into Passive voice since intransitive verbs have no passive forms.)

- 361.** 2. Julia apologised to me for not having rung/ringing me the previous day/the day before.  
 3. She explained that that was why she hadn't spoken to him.  
 4. She exclaimed that it had been a lovely meal.  
 5. He reminded me about our appointment the following/next day.  
 6. She told/asked the children to be quiet.  
 7. Pam refused to do Jim's homework for him.  
 8. He accused Julie of stealing/having stolen the money.  
 9. She agreed that it might be a good plan.  
 10. Bob denied breaking/having broken the window.
- 362.** 2. He has had his portrait painted by a famous artist.  
 3. I had my hair permed yesterday.  
 4. Twelve people had their houses burnt down in the fire.  
 5. The footballer will have his leg operated on by a well-known surgeon.  
 6. Gary had his luggage flown home.

363. 2. -, the                    5. the, -                    8. -,The                    11. The, the, the  
 3. the, -, the                6. -, the                    9. the, -, -                12. The, -, the  
 4. the, -                    7. -, -                    10. the, -, the, the
364. Lorna Steel is **possibly** the most talented actress the world has ever seen. Her **exciting** career covers sixty years. She usually made at least five films a year. She will probably be remembered **as** the most popular actress of our time. The film industry was **deeply** shocked **when** she announced her retirement last year. She had been going to the studios **in** a huge **luxurious black** limousine every day **for** the past 40 years. No one could **quite** believe her presence would **no longer** brighten up our cinema screens. She is **now** retired and lives in an extremely large beach house near the Mexican border. **These** days she **very rarely** makes any public appearances. She is **still** beautiful, but now prefers to devote her valuable time to looking **after** old, stray dogs.
365. 2. in                    6. out                    10. over                    14. for                    18. behind  
 3. after                    7. up                    11. in                    15. at                    19. up  
 4. in for                    8. on                    12. on                    16. up to                    20. down  
 5. on                    9. in                    13. from, to, by                    17. out/off
366. 2. was watching                    5. stares                    8. has been doing                    11. will be selling/  
 3. saw                    6. imagines                    9. will come                    will sell  
 4. has always dreamt                    7. is working                    10. has heard                    12. has been saving
367. 2. has been                    7. was following                    12. found out                    17. is planning  
 3. has ever had                    8. went on                    13. had actually met                    18. will welcome  
 4. went                    9. would find                    14. knew  
 5. (had) asked                    10. encountered                    15. had died  
 6. had disappeared                    11. stayed                    16. became
368. (Suggested answers)
2. had spoken to                    9. think he'll                    15. you need/have to pay  
 3. had been stolen                    10. won't be on/doesn't start                    16. won't have finished  
 4. them cleaned                    11. have been/were killed/  
 5. will have been (working)                    injured in                    17. needs cutting  
 6. goes to work                    12. 'll catch                    18. had our car  
 7. she had been working                    13. wouldn't have known                    19. was raining when  
 8. was given                    14. is staying at
369. 2. to go                    5. to control                    8. to pick                    11. to say  
 3. travelling                    6. trying                    9. talking                    12. taking/having taken  
 4. hitting                    7. to get                    10. to walk
370. 2. ... may/might/could have already told him.  
 3. ... shouldn't/ought not to have punished that child.  
 4. ... we go for a pizza?  
 5. ... (am afraid I) can't see you this evening.  
 6. ... has to be at work at 6 o'clock every morning.  
 7. ... had better/should/ought to write to her.  
 8. ... can't be Spanish.  
 9. ... must have stolen my pen.  
 10. ... my friends like rock music.  
 11. ... both have dogs.  
 12. ... nothing in the fridge.  
 13. ... he has ever played polo.  
 14. ... since they moved to Rome?  
 15. ... helping me with this?  
 16. ... the contract sent to you tomorrow.  
 17. ... only I hadn't said that to her.  
 18. ... good enough for camping.  
 19. ... should/ought to/had better see a lawyer.  
 20. ... where I work.  
 21. ... can't have said that.  
 22. ... you invite them, they won't come.

## Test 1 (Units 1 - 4)

### A. Choose the correct item.

- John is a good boy. He ..... his room before he leaves for school.  
A) is always tidying    B) always tidied  
C) always tidies    D) had always tidied
- We ..... for Paris at 7 o'clock next Monday morning.  
A) had left    B) have been leaving  
C) have left    D) are leaving
- You ..... things! Can't you be more careful?  
A) are always losing    B) had always lost  
C) always lost    D) has always lost
- These flowers ..... nice. What are they?  
A) are smelling    B) have smelt  
C) smelt    D) smell
- Mr Jones ..... New York. He'll be back on Friday.  
A) has been in    B) has gone to  
C) has been to    D) has gone in
- I ..... Capri. I went there on holiday last year.  
A) have been to    B) have gone in  
C) have gone to    D) have been in
- She ..... hard all day so she was too tired to go to the party.  
A) is working    B) has worked  
C) had been working    D) has been working
- Daniel ..... in Australia for ten years, then he moved to England.  
A) lived    B) has lived  
C) lives    D) has been living
- Tom was painting the garage while I ..... in the garden.  
A) have been working    B) had worked  
C) work    D) was working
- While she ..... across the road she fell and twisted her ankle.  
A) ran    B) was running  
C) had run    D) has run
- Susan works in a theatre. She ..... a lot of famous actors so far.  
A) met    B) is meeting  
C) has met    D) had met
- We ..... our tickets weeks before we went on holiday.  
A) were booking    B) had been booking  
C) have booked    D) had booked
- It's a pleasure ..... you after so many years.  
A) meet    B) to meet  
C) met    D) to meeting
- It was clever of him ..... the crossword in five minutes.  
A) do    B) doing    C) did    D) to do
- We ..... in a big house, but now we in a flat.  
A) used to live    B) have lived  
C) would live    D) are used to living
- They arrested him without .....him why.  
A) tell    B) to tell  
C) telling    D) to telling
- I suppose Martha ..... by the time we get to her house.  
A) will wake up    B) will have woken up  
C) wakes up    D) has been waking up
- ..... to the library? I need some books returned.  
A) Had you gone    B) Do you go  
C) Will you be going    D) Have you gone
- He can't leave the office until he ..... writing that report.  
A) finished    B) will finish  
C) finishes    D) is going to finish
- There are books all over Tom's desk. He .....  
A) has been studying    B) had studied  
C) studied    D) had been studying

**B. Fill in the correct preposition or adverb.**

21. When she heard the bad news she broke ..... and cried.
22. It's important that children are brought ..... properly.
23. "Hold ..... a minute. I'll put you through to Mr Jones."
24. I nearly caught a butterfly in my net but it got .....
25. She got ..... the bus when she realised she was on the wrong one.

**C. Fill in the correct preposition.**

26. They always blame Mike ..... everything.
27. The schoolboy was accused ..... starting the fire.
28. A local man was charged ..... murdering his wife.
29. There is so little difference ..... the twins that no one can tell one from the other.
30. France is famous ..... its fine wines.

**D. Fill in: yet, already, for, since or how long.**

Deborah is a very busy woman. She has been up (31) ..... 6 o'clock in the morning, and although it's only 9 o'clock she has (32) ..... written five letters and made several appointments. She has so much to do that she hasn't even had breakfast (33) ..... She doesn't know (34) ..... it will take her to finish every thing, but she hopes not too long as she would like to relax (35) ..... a few hours in the evening.



**E. Complete the sentences using an appropriate word or phrase.**

36. Don't forget ..... the cooker when you leave the house. You may start a fire.
37. I ..... the grass for a long time. I'd better do it now.
38. I must ..... my keys at my mum's. I can't find them anywhere.
39. The man denied ..... the old lady's necklace.
40. The children's clothes are dirty. They ..... garden all morning.

**F. Rephrase the following sentences.**

41. I've never met anyone famous before.  
It's the .....
42. It's a long time since he's seen his grandmother.  
He hasn't .....
43. Walking in the city at night is dangerous.  
It's dangerous .....
44. She's too inexperienced to get the job.  
She isn't .....
45. Would you mind dusting the furniture?  
Could .....

**G. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.**

Geoff, John, Dave and Darren (46) ..... (work) in Spain for three months when they (47) ..... (decide) to go travelling around the country. They (48) ..... (just/make) up their minds where to go when Dave (49) ..... (receive) a telephone call from his mother. She said that she and his father were planning to visit him for a week. She asked if it was okay and of course Dave said yes. She (50) ..... (tell) him they would be arriving on 21st May, the first day of the holiday, and would be staying for one week. Dave (51) ..... (finish) talking to his mother and they all sat down to rearrange their plans. "We can put off our trip until Tuesday because your parents (52) ..... (leave) by then," (53) ..... (suggest) Darren. "Yes, this (54) ..... (be) the best solution. After all, there (55) ..... (be) two weeks left to enjoy ourselves," said Dave.



**H. Put the verbs in brackets into the infinitive or -ing form**



use (63) ..... (deny) that she had been speeding, so she ended up (64) ..... (pay) a fine. All this time Dan had been sleeping, but in the end she couldn't resist (65) ..... (wake) him up to tell him what had happened.

Kim and Dan decided to spend a few days at the seaside. They considered (56) ..... (go) to Brighton, but then decided to go to a quiet place in Norfolk. Although Dan is accustomed to (57) ..... (travel) long distances, that day he was too sleepy to drive so he asked Kim to do it. She normally objected to (58) ..... (drive) very far, but she agreed (59) ..... (do) it this time. They remembered (60) ..... (take) a map with them to avoid (61) ..... (get) lost, but unfortunately Kim took a wrong turning almost immediately, and by the time she realised, it was too late to turn back. She was so upset that she didn't realise how fast she was driving and was made (62) ..... (stop) by a policeman. It was no



**TEST 1****KEY**

- A.** 1. C    3. A    5. B    7. C    9. D    11. C    13. B    15. A    17. B    19. C  
 2. D    4. D    6. A    8. A    10. B    12. D    14. D    16. C    18. C    20. A
- B.** 21. down    22. up    23. on    24. away    25. off
- C.** 26. for    27. of    28. with    29. between    30. for
- D.** 31. since    32. already    33. yet    34. how long    35. for
- E. (Suggested answers)**  
 36. ... to turn off/to switch off ...    38. ... have left ...  
 37. ... haven't cut ...    39. ... having stolen/stealing ...  
 40. ... have been playing in the ...
- F.** 41. ... first time I've (ever) met anyone famous.    44. ... experienced enough to get the job.  
 42. ... seen his grandmother for a long time.    45. ... you (please) dust the furniture?  
 43. ... to walk in the city at night.
- G.** 46. had been working    49. received    52. will have left    55. will be  
 47. decided    50. told    53. suggested  
 48. had just made    51. finished    54. is
- H.** 56. going    58. driving    60. to take    62. to stop    64. paying  
 57. travelling    59. to do    61. getting    63. denying    65. waking

**Marking Scheme for Test 1**

Exercises B, C, F, G, H:  
 Exercises A, D, E:

4 points per item  
 2 points per item

**Total 200**

## Test 2 (Units 1 - 8)

### A. Choose the correct item.

- I'm sorry ..... you that the flight is booked up.  
A) tell                      B) telling  
C) to tell                    D) for telling
- He regrets ..... so much money on clothes.  
A) to spend                B) he will spend  
C) spent                    D) having spent
- I don't know when he ..... back - do you want to wait?  
A) will come                B) has come  
C) comes                    D) came
- You ..... be late again or your parents will be informed.  
A) don't have to          B) aren't  
C) needn't                  D) mustn't
- John ..... phoned us; we already knew about the meeting.  
A) needn't have          B) mustn't have  
C) didn't need            D) may have
- We'll ring them before we go in case they ..... busy.  
A) are                        B) were  
C) have been              D) had been
- They put the papers in a safe place ..... lose them.  
A) in case                  B) so that not  
C) so as not to            D) not to
- The journey was ..... long that we were exhausted by the end.  
A) such                      B) very  
C) enough                  D) so
- There's ..... lot of work! Do you think you could help me?  
A) such    B) so    C) such a    D) so a
- She suggested ..... to the zoo.  
A) to go                      B) will go  
C) would go                D) going
- ..... pretty you look today!  
A) What                      B) How  
C) What a                    D) Such
- ..... trying hard, I couldn't lift the box.  
A) Despite the fact      B) In spite of  
C) Although                D) Whereas
- Spain, ..... is a Mediterranean country, is visited by many tourists every year.  
A) what                      B) where  
C) which                    D) whose
- She claimed ..... a ghost while staying at the old castle.  
A) to see                    B) to be seen  
C) seeing                    D) to have seen
- We left the house early ..... we would be sure to get to the theatre on time.  
A) in case                  B) so that  
C) for                        D) just as
- The barman asked the customers ..... Porsche was parked outside.  
A) what                      B) who  
C) which                    D) whose
- The man ..... invented the telephone was called Bell.  
A) which                    B) who  
C) what                      D) whose
- The place ..... she was born has changed a lot recently.  
A) where                    B) when  
C) which                    D) what
- ..... strong coffee this is!  
A) How                      B) What a  
C) What                    D) Which
- I'm sorry ..... that I didn't enjoy your book.  
A) say                        B) to say  
C) saying                    D) be saying

**B. Fill in the correct preposition or adverb.**

21. I'll lend you some money if you promise to give it ..... soon.
22. Jack has been trying to give ..... smoking for years.
23. We went ..... working until it got dark.
24. Who looked ..... your children when you went away?
25. I made ..... an excuse not to go to the cinema.

**C. Fill in the correct preposition.**

26. Paul likes rugby but isn't keen ..... football.
27. Everyone was jealous ..... Tina when she won first prize.
28. Her brothers were never mean ..... her.
29. You should be proud ..... yourself for passing the test.
30. We can't rely ..... the bus to get us there in time.

**D. Rephrase the following sentences using the words in bold type.**

31. Could you pass me that box of matches, please?
32. This TV is very old, but it still works.
33. People say he's the greatest boxer in the world.
34. They got up early because they wanted to watch the sunrise.
35. If you don't have her address, you can't write to her.

**MIND  
ALTHOUGH  
SAID  
SO THAT  
UNLESS**

**E. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.**

- Sue: What (36) ..... (you/do) tonight, Kevin?  
 Kevin: I(37) ..... (go) to that dinosaur exhibition at the museum. Do you want to come?  
 Sue: No, thanks. I (38) ..... (already/see) it.  
 Kevin: Oh? What did you think of it?  
 Sue: I(39) ..... (enjoy) it more if my little brother hadn't been with me.  
 Kevin: Why?  
 Sue: Well, the exhibition was interesting, but my brother spoiled it for me. While I (40) ..... (look) at the Tyrannosaurus Rex, he disappeared.  
 Kevin: Oh, no!  
 Sue: Yes, I couldn't find him anywhere. I (41) ..... (look) for him for about half an hour when a museum guard approached me and told me they had found a little boy.  
 Kevin: Where was he?  
 Sue: When they found him, he (42) ..... (sit) on the back of a dinosaur.  
 Kevin: Ha ha! I'm sure you (43) ..... (be) happy when the school holidays are over.  
 Sue: That's true. I (44) ..... (have) more than enough of him by the end of the summer. School (45) ..... (start) on September 3rd. I'm really looking forward to it.



**F. Rephrase the following sentences using an appropriate modal verb.**

- 46. I don't think they're twins. They don't look alike. ....
- 47. It wasn't necessary for you to leave so early. ....
- 48. I advise you to eat more fresh vegetables. ....
- 49. I'm sure he is ill. ....
- 50. It is forbidden to talk during the exam. ....

**G. Rewrite the following passage in the Passive.**

(51) Luke Welling is directing a new film. (52) He has chosen Laura Gold for the lead role. (53) They have given her several Oscars for her brilliant acting. (54) They will shoot the film in the Sahara desert. (55) Everyone expects the film will be a great success.

**H. Use Gary's thoughts to write wishes and conditionals as in the example:**



**e.g. I wish my father wasn't/weren't rich. If my father wasn't/weren't rich, they wouldn't have kidnapped me.**

- 56. ....
- 57. ....
- 58. ....
- 59. ....
- 60. ....

**I. Fill in: when, if, until, by the time, while.**

Roger lived in a small town (61) ..... he was 18. He dreamt of being rich and famous and decided that he would have to move to London (62) ..... he wanted his dream to come true. (63) ..... he arrived in London, he got a job singing in a restaurant. One day, (64) ..... he was singing, he was spotted by a record producer. Roger made lots of records and became very famous. He also made lots of money. (65) ..... he was 21, he was a millionaire.



**TEST 2****KEY**

- A. 1. C    3. A    5. A    7. C    9. C    11. B    13. C    15. B    17. B    19. C  
 2. D    4. D    6. A    8. A    10. D    12. B    14. D    16. D    18. A    20. B
- B. 21. back    22. up    23. on    24. after    25. up
- C. 26. on    27. of    28. to    29. of    30. on
- D. 31. Do/Would you mind passing me that box of matches?  
 32. Although this TV is very old, it still works.  
 33. It is said that he's the greatest boxer in the world./He is said to be the greatest boxer in the world.  
 34. They got up early so that they could watch the sunrise.  
 35. Unless you have her address, you can't write to her./You can't write to her unless you have her address.
- E. 36. are you doing    39. would have enjoyed    42. was sitting    45. starts  
 37. 'm going    40. was looking    43. 'll be  
 38. 've already seen    41. had been looking    44. will have had
- F. 46. They can't be twins. They don't look alike.  
 47. You needn't have left so early./You didn't need/have to leave so early.  
 48. You should/ought to/had better eat more fresh vegetables.  
 49. He must be ill.  
 50. You mustn't talk during the exam.
- G. 51. A new film is being directed by Luke Welling.  
 52. Laura Gold has been chosen for the lead role.  
 53. She has been given several Oscars for her brilliant acting./Several Oscars have been given to her for her brilliant acting.  
 54. The film will be shot in the Sahara desert.  
 55. It is expected that the film will be a great success./The film is expected to be a great success.
- H. 56. I wish my chauffeur had been waiting for me outside school. If he had been waiting for me outside school, they wouldn't have kidnapped me.  
 57. I wish I wasn't/weren't tied to this chair so tightly. If I wasn't/weren't tied to this chair so tightly, I would be able to/could escape.  
 58. I wish they weren't wearing masks. If they weren't wearing masks, I would be able to/could see their faces.  
 59. I wish I could shout for help. If I could shout for help, someone would be able to/could find me.  
 60. I wish my father would pay them soon. If he pays them soon, they won't kill me.
- I. 61. until    62. if    63. When    64. while    65. By the time

**Marking Scheme for Test 2**Exercises B, C, D, F, G, H, I: **4 points per item**Exercises A, E: **2 points per item****Total 200**

## Test 3 (Units 1 - 12)

### A. Choose the correct item.

1. You should stop working so .....  
A) hardly B) strong C) hard D) strongly
2. It sounded ..... a baby crying but it was our cat.  
A) like B) as C) so D) if
3. If you want to see the director, you'll have to ..... an appointment.  
A) do B) make C) face D) construct
4. We were having ..... nice time at the party that we stayed late.  
A) so B) such C) such a D) very
5. Sally is ..... more clever than her brother.  
A) much B) very C) so D) many
6. I go to the dentist ..... often than I used to.  
A) much B) more C) most D) very
7. Where ..... the compasses?  
A) is B) are C) was D) do
8. Margarine is ..... fattening than butter.  
A) less B) least C) few D) fewer
9. There's the man ..... stole my radio!  
A) what B) which C) whom D) who
10. He invited his two ..... to the party.  
A) sisters-in-law B) sister-in-laws  
C) sisters'-in-law D) sister's-in-law
11. Do you know what he ..... for a living?  
A) does B) makes C) is D) has
12. Mozart is regarded ..... the greatest composer of his time.  
A) such B) as C) like D) so
13. She was the ..... fascinating person he had ever spoken to.  
A) less B) more C) much D) most
14. He didn't ..... me he was looking for a job.  
A) say B) told  
C) said D) tell
15. She ..... she would phone me the next day.  
A) says B) said C) tells D) told
16. Billiards ..... his favourite game.  
A) are B) be C) were D) is
17. It is said that ..... English make the best beer.  
A) an B) -- C) the D) some
18. The criminal was sent to ... prison for five years.  
A) -- B) a C) the D) an
19. I'd like ..... milk in my tea, please.  
A) few B) a few C) a little D) little
20. .... is your favourite singer; Kylie or Britney Spears?  
A) Whose B) Which C) Where D) What

### B. Fill in the correct preposition or adverb.

21. We had to put ..... our skiing trip until Tom's leg got better.
22. As I'd missed the last bus home, my friend put me ..... for the night.
23. While I was cleaning my room, I ran ..... some of my old school exercise books.
24. The letters C.I.D. stand ..... Criminal Investigation Department.
25. He borrowed money from the bank to set ..... his new business.

### C. Fill in the correct preposition.

26. My father wasn't satisfied ..... my school report.
27. She's trying to think ..... a name for her new dog.
28. I'm very suspicious ..... my neighbour. He's always acting strangely.
29. I met my uncle ..... chance in the supermarket.
30. It's a waste ..... money to spend more than £50 on a pair of shoes.



**D. Rephrase the following sentences using the words in bold type.**

- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 31. Although she's rich, she isn't very happy.   | <b>IN SPITE OF</b> |
| 32. Terry works harder than June.                | <b>DOESN'T</b>     |
| 33. It wasn't necessary for him to pay me.       | <b>NEEDN'T</b>     |
| 34. It was the first time he had seen a dolphin. | <b>BEFORE</b>      |
| 35. Colin is the best chess player of all.       | <b>OTHER</b>       |

**E. Complete the sentences using an appropriate word or phrase.**

36. Fred was ..... that he could lift a 100 kg weight.  
 37. If you ..... my birthday, I would have been very angry.  
 38. Tony ..... head by a man with a baseball bat.  
 39. We put on heavy clothes ..... get cold on our journey.  
 40. .... he was only 2 years old, he could write his name.

**F. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.**

Simon wishes he (41) ..... (be) bigger. When he was at school he (42) ..... (laugh at) by the other boys because he was so small. If he (43) ..... (be) stronger, he would have been able to fight them. Now he is 20 but he's still very small. He (44) ..... (recently/ advise) by a friend to join a gym, but he is afraid that if he goes there, everyone (45) ..... (tease) him.

**G. Turn the following sentences into the Causative form.**

46. Ted has asked a carpenter to put in new windows.  
 47. Tommy's mother washes his clothes for him.  
 48. She may ask the hairdresser to perm her hair tomorrow.  
 49. The servant is cleaning Lord Sutcliffe's shoes at the moment.  
 50. James asked the mechanic to repair his car.

**H. Rewrite the sentences putting the words in the correct order.**

51. home / early / arrived / they / this evening  
 52. Look at that / black / police / Alsatian / beautiful / dog  
 53. she / a(n) / bought / new / expensive / silk / black / dress  
 54. the dog / all night / in the garden / noisily / barked  
 55. I'd like / a / medium-rare / big / steak / please  
 56. almost I never / he / for work / is / late  
 57. often / last / the / student / she / to finish / is / the test  
 58. probably / James / won't / see / I / tomorrow / until  
 59. He always / nearly / all the way / runs / to school  
 60. exercises / difficult / I think / these / are / extremely

**I. Rewrite the following in Reported Speech using appropriate introductory verbs.**

61. "I'm sorry for being so angry last night," he said.  
 62. "I didn't tell them your secret," he said to Tom.  
 63. "My husband is always forgetting our wedding anniversary," she said. "And he never remembers my birthday either."  
 64. "Let's have a quiet night at home for a change," he said.  
 65. "O.K. I'll help you with the housework as long as you do the washing-up," he said to her.

**TEST 3****KEY**

- A.** 1. C    3. B    5. A    7. B    9. D    11. A    13. D    15. B    17. C    19. C  
2. A    4. C    6. B    8. A    10. A    12. B    14. D    16. D    18. A    20. B
- B.** 21. off    22. up    23. across    24. for    25. up
- C.** 26. with    27. of    28. of    29. by    30. of
- D.** 31. In spite of the fact that she's rich, she isn't very happy./In spite of being rich, she isn't very happy.  
32. June doesn't work as hard as Terry (does).  
33. He needn't have paid me.  
34. He had never seen a dolphin before.  
35. No other chess player is as good as Colin (is).
- E.** (Suggested answers)    39. ... so as not to/in order not to/  
36. ... so strong ...    so that we wouldn't ...  
37. ... had forgotten...    40. Although/Despite the fact that/  
38. ... was hit on the ...    In spite of the fact that ...
- F.** 41. was/were    43. had been    45. will tease  
42. was laughed at    44. has recently been advised
- G.** 46. Ted has had new windows put in by a carpenter.  
47. Tommy has his clothes washed for him by his mother.  
48. She may have her hair permed tomorrow.  
49. Lord Sutcliffe is having his shoes cleaned at the moment.  
50. James had his car repaired by the mechanic.
- H.** 51. (This evening) they arrived home early (this evening).  
52. Look at that beautiful black Alsatian police dog!  
53. She bought an expensive new black silk dress.  
54. (All night) the dog barked noisily in the garden (all night).  
55. I'd like a big medium-rare steak, please.  
56. He is almost never late for work.  
57. She is often the last student to finish the test.  
58. I probably won't see James until tomorrow.  
59. He nearly always runs all the way to school.  
60. I think these (exercises) are extremely difficult (exercises).
- I.** (Suggested answers)  
61. He apologised for being/having been so angry the night before/previous night.  
62. He denied telling/having told them Tom's secret.  
63. She complained that her husband was always forgetting their wedding anniversary, and added that he never remembered her birthday either.  
64. He suggested having/that they (should) have a quiet night at home for a change.  
65. He agreed to help her with the housework as long as she did the washing-up.

**Marking Scheme for Test 3**

Exercises B, C, D, E, F, G, I: 4 points per item  
Exercises A, H: 2 points per item

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**Total 200**

(TIME: 80 MINUTES)

## Test 4 (Units 1 - 15)

### A. Choose the correct item.

- We decided to invite some friends for dinner ..... New Year's day.  
A) at B) in C) on D) over
- I'm afraid I haven't got ..... spare time this week.  
A) some B) any C) no D) none
- When Gary went swimming in the canal he got an infection in ..... ear.  
A) each B) all C) every D) all
- "Hello? ..... John Smyth speaking."  
A) This is B) Those are  
C) That is D) These are
- Jim asked me if he could borrow my book because he had lost .....  
A) him B) himself  
C) he D) his
- We got to the port just ..... to catch the last ferry.  
A) for time B) the time  
C) on time D) in time
- When Jeanne got paid she bought ..... some new clothes.  
A) herself B) hers C) her D) she
- Not ..... people speak Welsh, even though it's a fascinating language.  
A) much B) more C) a lot D) many
- Mike and Tim did well on the test because ..... of them had studied hard.  
A) either B) both C) neither D) all
- Tina spent the ..... day working on a project for her English class.  
A) all B) most C) whole D) much
- They didn't manage to get to the party ..... it was nearly over.  
A) by the time B) before  
C) until D) when
- Have they ..... moved house? I was going to offer to help them.  
A) already B) still C) yet D) ago
- Janette fell ill ..... her summer holiday and had to spend several days in hospital.  
A) while B) until C) during D) at
- Bob and Sue met ..... they were studying French in Avignon.  
A) while B) at C) during D) until
- You must be here ..... 6 o'clock or else we will leave without you.  
A) until B) by C) on D) during
- ..... the beginning of the story the two main characters meet in a lift.  
A) At B) On C) In D) To
- The two drivers accused ..... of having caused the accident.  
A) their B) them  
C) each other D) himself
- We found the play boring at first, but ..... the end we were fascinated by it.  
A) at B) to C) on D) in
- She's typed the report but she hasn't finished the letters .....  
A) still B) yet C) already D) now
- We moved here ten years ..... so we know the city very well.  
A) before B) ago C) from D) then
- John doesn't enjoy Indian food. ....  
A) So do I B) So don't I  
C) Nor do I D) Nor I do.
- My ..... car is the fastest I've ever ridden in.  
A) brother-in-law's B) brother-in-law  
C) brother-in-laws' D) brothers-in-law's

23. She didn't have time to go to the hairdresser's so she dyed her hair .....  
 A) herself                      B) itself  
 C) himself                      D) oneself
24. I've got two bicycles, so you can borrow one of ..... if you like.  
 A) my    B) me    C) I    D) mine
25. My parents are away for the weekend, so that can't be ..... car outside.  
 A) them    B) ours    C) theirs    D) their
26. There is ..... hope of finding the missing boy.  
 A) little    B) less    C) few    D) many
27. I never put as ..... sugar in cakes as the recipes call for.  
 A) many    B) much    C) more    D) a lot
28. There were so ..... people at the exhibition that you could hardly move.  
 A) a lot of    B) many    C) much    D) lots of
29. There are very ..... potatoes. We'd better buy some more.  
 A) many    B) much    C) little    D) few
30. If you put ..... soap on that stain, it will come out.  
 A) some    B) much    C) any    D) little
31. It took us ..... day to get to the seaside as the traffic was so bad.  
 A) whole    B) all    C) most    D) the most
32. All of the boys are at school. .... of them are absent.  
 A) All    B) Some    C) None    D) Not one
33. Claire and Karen are ..... French teachers.  
 A) either    B) neither    C) both    D) all
34. "Which of these two dresses do you like?"  
 "I don't like ..... of them."  
 A) any    B) both    C) one    D) either
35. Mary Jones was born in that house and she spent her ..... life there.  
 A) all    B) whole    C) one    D) every
36. "Which pyjamas are yours?" "The yellow ....."  
 A) ones    B) one    C) two
37. Could you ..... when the London train arrives?  
 A) say me                      B) tell  
 C) say to me                      D) tell me
38. A camera is something ..... is used for taking pictures.  
 A) what    B) which    C) whose    D) whom
39. Don't forget to phone me, .....?  
 A) do you                      B) would you  
 C) will you                      D) you did
40. We usually go on holiday ..... Easter.  
 A) on    B) at    C) in    D) since
41. She used to go out with Tom, .....?  
 A) she did                      B) didn't she  
 C) would she                      D) does she
42. Sam goes to work by train. .... Pete.  
 A) Neither does                      B) Nor does  
 C) So does                      D) Does so
43. The longer you work, the .... money you earn.  
 A) more    B) most    C) few    D) very
44. The best time to visit Spain is ..... the spring.  
 A) in    B) at    C) for    D) on
45. My father works at ..... hospital on the outskirts of town.  
 A) ---    B) some    C) an    D) the
46. When he left school he worked ..... a bank clerk.  
 A) like    B) as    C) so    D) to
47. You should do ..... the teacher says.  
 A) what    B) which    C) that    D) who
48. Can I have two ..... of soap-powder please?  
 A) slices                      B) jars  
 C) cans                      D) boxes
49. If I ..... him, I would have spoken to him.  
 A) have seen                      B) was seeing  
 C) having seen                      D) had seen
50. It was ..... disgusting food that I couldn't eat any of it.  
 A) so    B) such    C) such a    D) too

**B. Fill in the correct preposition or adverb.**

- 51. James takes ..... his father; he has the same colour hair and eyes.
- 52. Kate turned ..... late and her friends had already left.
- 53. I've fallen ..... with my work, so I'm doing some extra hours.
- 54. Sally's so attractive and lively that men are always falling ..... her.
- 55. An American wanted to buy the business but he was turned .....

**C. Fill in the correct preposition.**

- 56. Since I didn't have any cash, I paid ..... cheque.
- 57. I'm afraid the manager is ..... the phone at the moment.
- 58. Only one person could describe the bank robber ..... detail.
- 59. Those shoes aren't ..... sale; they belong to that lady!
- 60. The explorers discovered the village ..... chance.

**D. Rephrase the following sentences.**

- 61. She gave me a happy smile.  
She .....
- 62. If you smoke less, you'll feel better.  
The .....
- 63. Where's the bus stop?  
Could .....
- 64. They'd never seen such a terrible film.  
It .....
- 65. I'm sure that isn't Malcom's car.  
That .....
- 66. Burglars broke into Sid's house last night.  
Sid .....

**E. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.**

Dear Mum,

I've got some news. This (67) ..... (probably/come) as a bit of a shock to you, but Robert and I (68) ..... (decide) to get married. Although we (69) ..... (only/see) each other for two months, we know that we want to spend the rest of our lives together. We (70) ..... (already/find) a lovely house to live in and Robert (71) ..... (go) to the bank tomorrow to see about borrowing the money to buy it. Hopefully, we (72) ..... (move) in by the end of June. We were very lucky to find it, especially as we (73) ..... (only/look) for a couple of days. We (74) ..... (originally/want) the wedding to be in June, but it was not possible so we have arranged for it to be on 4th July. I hope both you and Dad will be able to make it. Please write soon.

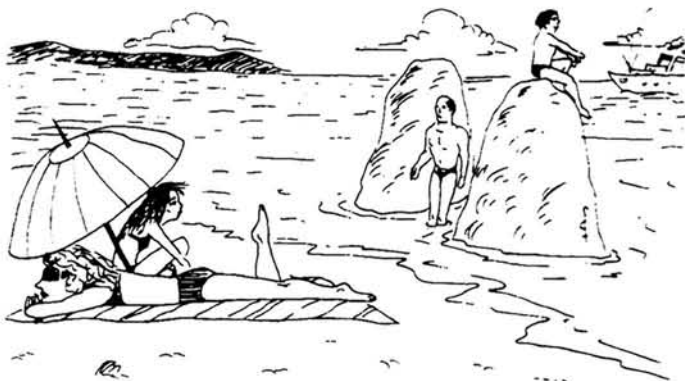
Love,  
Judy

**F. Fill in the blanks with a suitable word or phrase.**

- 75. If you've finished, you ..... home.
- 76. I wish I ..... all those sweets. I feel sick now.
- 77. Julie hates cleaning her flat so she pays Anne ..... for her.
- 78. He passed the French exam ..... he hadn't studied.
- 79. The room needs ..... . It's a mess.
- 80. By the end of this month I ..... for this company for two years.

**G. Fill in the correct prepositions.**

The Jones family are (81) ..... the seaside on the Isle of Wight. Mrs Jones is lying (82) ..... a sunshade (83) ..... her daughter, Jill. Mr Jones is standing (84) ..... two rocks looking into the sea. Billy is sitting (85) ..... one of the rocks watching a ship go by.



**H. Write questions to which the bold type words are the answers.**

(86) Somebody broke into **Tom's** car. (87) They did it **last night**. (88) Tom had parked his car **in front of his house**. (89) Tom phoned **the police** as soon as he discovered what had happened. (90) The police are looking for **the person who did it**.

**I. Rewrite the following passage in the Passive.**

(91) A design firm hired Belinda last week. (92) Some highly respected designers had trained her. (93) Today her boss is showing her round the offices. (94) They have assigned her to a team that designs shops and public spaces. (95) They will send her to Paris next month to meet their designers there.

**J. Turn the following into Reported Speech using the appropriate introductory verb.**

- 96. "It was you who woke up the baby," he said to her.  
.....
- 97. "I'm very sorry that I haven't written for so long," she said.  
.....
- 98. "Have you cleaned the car?" he said. "No, but I promise I'll do it tomorrow," she said.  
.....
- 99. "Stop talking or I'll give you extra homework," said the teacher to the students.  
.....
- 100. "Would you like to come to Paris with me?" he said to her.  
.....



**TEST 4****KEY**

- A.** 1.C 6.D 11.C 16.A 21.C 26.A 31.B 36.A 41.B 46.B  
 2.B 7.A 12.A 17.C 22.A 27.B 32.C 37.D 42.C 47.A  
 3.A 8.D 13.C 18.D 23.A 28.B 33.C 38.B 43.A 48.D  
 4.A 9.B 14.A 19.B 24.D 29.D 34.D 39.C 44.A 49.D  
 5.D 10.C 15.B 20.B 25.D 30.A 35.B 40.B 45.D 50.B
- B.** 51. after 52. up 53. behind 54. for 55. down
- C.** 56. by 57. on 58. in 59. for 60. by
- D.** 61. ... smiled at me happily.  
 62. ... less you smoke, the better you will feel.  
 63. ... you tell me where the bus stop is?  
 64. ... was the most terrible film they had ever seen.  
 65. ... can't be Malcom's car.  
 66. ... had his house broken into (by burglars) last night.
- E.** 67. will probably come 70. have already found 73. had only been looking  
 68. have decided 71. will go/is going 74. had originally wanted  
 69. have only been seeing 72. will have moved
- F. (Suggested answers)**  
 75. ... can/may go ... 78. ... in spite of/despite the fact 80. ... will have been  
 76. ... hadn't eaten ... that/although ... working/will have  
 77. ... to do it ... 79. ... tidying/to be tidied ... worked ...
- G.** 81. at 82. under 83. beside/by/next to 84. between 85. on (top of)
- H.** 86. Whose car did somebody break into?/ Whose car was broken into?  
 87. When did they do it?  
 88. Where had Tom parked his car?  
 89. Who did Tom phone?  
 90. Who are the police looking for?
- I.** 91. Belinda was hired by a design firm last week.  
 92. She had been trained by some highly respected designers.  
 93. Today she is being shown round the offices (by her boss).  
 94. She has been assigned to a team that designs shops and public spaces.  
 95. She will be sent to Paris next month to meet their designers there.
- J. (Suggested answers)**  
 96. He accused her of waking up/having woken up the baby.  
 97. She apologised for not having written/writing for so long.  
 98. He asked her if she had cleaned the car and she said she hadn't, but she promised to do it the next/following day.  
 99. The teacher threatened to give the students extra homework if they didn't stop talking.  
 100. He invited her (to go) to Paris with him.

**Marking Scheme for Test 4**

2 points each item 100 items x 2 points = 200

**Pre-Test 1 (Units 1 - 4)**

**KEY**

- A.** 1. C 4. B 7. B 10. A 13. C 16. B 19. B 22. A  
 2. A 5. B 8. D 11. B 14. A 17. A 20. D 23. C  
 3. A 6. C 9. C 12. C 15. A 18. D 21. A 24. B
- B.** 25. down 27. away 29. up 31. on 33. up  
 26. into 28. off 30. out 32. on 34. through
- C.** 35. for 37. of 39. for 41. of 43. in  
 36. of 38. with 40. on 42. on 44. between
- D.** 45. already 46. yet 47. for 48. how long 49. since
- E.** 50. to send / to give 55. have been working  
 51. haven't / can't have cleaned 56. going  
 52. have left 57. haven't been  
 53. that she had told / telling / having told 58. to help  
 54. lost / was sacked from / was fired from 59. have given her
- F.** 60. been to Rome for two years.  
 61. was the last time (that) you went to a museum?  
 62. well enough to go to work.  
 63. bored by the film.  
 64. heard from his brother for a long time.  
 65. first time I've ridden a camel.  
 66. tiring walking for miles.  
 67. easy enough for them to climb up the mountain.  
 68. read such a silly story. / read as silly a story as this.  
 69. lending me your gloves, please?
- G.** 70. moved 75. are painting  
 71. had broken 76. haven't finished  
 72. was leaking 77. are going to buy  
 73. are working 78. will have finished  
 74. have already repaired 79. will be able
- H.** 80. arrested 83. had spent 86. will have arrested 89. had stolen  
 81. suspected 84. had released 87. is  
 82. had stolen 85. had been trying 88. caught
- I.** 90. to go 93. doing 96. getting 99. setting up  
 91. touring 94. to take 97. to stop 100. finishing  
 92. walking 95. to take 98. trying

**Score 1 point for each correct answer.**

**Pre-Test 2 (Units 5 - 8)****KEY**

- A.** 1. B      4. B      7. B      10. B      13. C      16. C      19. A  
 2. D      5. C      8. D      11. D      14. A      17. B      20. D  
 3. A      6. B      9. A      12. C      15. A      18. A
- B.** 21. up      23. on      25. up      27. off      29. up  
 22. back      24. after      26. round      28. for      30. out
- C.** 31. on      33. of      35. from      37. of      39. of  
 32. on      34. on      36. at      38. from      40. to
- D.** 41. What a clever boy that is!  
 42. Would you mind helping me with the dishes, please?  
 43. She put on a coat so as not to get cold.  
 44. Although this wine is quite cheap, it's good.  
 45. Have you ever been to a ballet before?  
 46. It has been said that she's the best athlete in the country.  
 47. He's not old enough to drive a car.  
 48. She locked the windows so that she wouldn't be burgled.  
 49. It is believed by some (people) that there is life on other planets.  
 50. You can't phone him unless you have / 've got his number.
- E.** 51. I think you should go to hospital.  
 52. He can't be rich. He always wears shabby clothes.  
 53. He didn't need to leave so soon.  
 54. You mustn't / can't smoke here.  
 55. The letter might arrive tomorrow.
- F.** 56. are you doing      60. were performing      64. will be  
 57. am going      61. had disappeared      65. is starting  
 58. have already been      62. had been looking  
 59. would have enjoyed      63. was trying
- G.** 66. am staying      70. Have you ever been      74. has lived  
 67. will have finished      71. travelling      75. works  
 68. will be able      72. didn't stop  
 69. went      73. had been / went
- H.** 76. Whitton Dam was burst by heavy rains two days ago.  
 77. Many houses have been damaged by floodwater.  
 78. The flooded houses are still being evacuated.  
 79. The dam will be repaired by the council when the rains stop.  
 80. New measures have to be taken to prevent more flooding.

## Round-up 5

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- I. 81. Three young children have been treated for burns by doctors at the city hospital.  
82. The boys were rescued by firemen from their burning house yesterday.  
83. The fire started when a match was dropped into the litter bin by one of the boys.  
84. The children are being transferred to a special burns unit today.  
85. The children will be kept there for at least two weeks.
- J. 86. I wish it wasn't snowing. If it wasn't snowing, I wouldn't feel cold.  
87. I wish there was some wood. If there was some wood, I could light a fire.  
88. I wish I had brought my radio with me. If I had brought my radio with me, I could listen to the weather forecast.  
89. I wish there was a telephone here. If there was a telephone here, I could call for help.  
90. I wish I had been told how difficult this would be. If I had been told how difficult this would be, I wouldn't have decided to try it./I would have decided not to try it.
- K. 91. I wish I had turned off the oven. If I had turned off the oven, the fire wouldn't have started.  
92. I wish the firemen would come soon. If the firemen come soon, the house won't have been burnt down.  
93. I wish I had been more careful. If I had been more careful, this wouldn't have happened.  
94. I wish I had insured the house against fire. If I had insured the house against fire, I would be able to repair it.  
95. I wish I hadn't panicked. If I hadn't panicked, I would've turned off the switches.
- L. 96. When    97. By the time    98. while    99. if    100. until
- 

**Score 1 point for each correct answer.**

### Pre-Test 3 (Units 9 – 12)

### KEY

---

- |           |          |         |             |             |         |       |       |
|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. B     | 4. A    | 7. A        | 10. C       | 13. D   | 16. B | 19. A |
|           | 2. D     | 5. A    | 8. C        | 11. D       | 14. B   | 17. C | 20. B |
|           | 3. D     | 6. D    | 9. C        | 12. B       | 15. C   | 18. B |       |
| <b>B.</b> | 21. up   | 23. for | 25. off     | 27. out     | 29. out |       |       |
|           | 22. into | 24. up  | 26. off/out | 28. through | 30. in  |       |       |
| <b>C.</b> | 31. with | 33. of  | 35. from    | 37. about   | 39. by  |       |       |
|           | 32. at   | 34. of  | 36. by      | 38. of      | 40. of  |       |       |
-

## Round-up 5

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---

- D.** 41. Roy's motorbike isn't as fast as Jo's.  
42. We've never been to the circus before.  
43. We needn't have hurried.  
44. Pluto is further away from Earth than (all of) the other planets.  
45. Carol doesn't have as many friends as Sandra.
- E.** 46. were arrested      48. had brought      50. so (that) they wouldn't  
47. so expensive      49. Even though / Although
- F.** 51. was    52. was beaten    53. had run    54. has been advised    55. is going to make
- G.** 56. lived    57. was invited    58. had had    59. has been offered    60. will have to
- H.** 61. Wendy had her husband's portrait painted.  
62. Mr Bond has his suits made (for him).  
63. I'm having the grass cut at the moment.  
64. We might have the machine checked.  
65. He will have the broken pipes repaired.  
66. He had his leg examined (by the nurse).  
67. We will have the letters typed (by the secretary).  
68. I'm having my room tidied at the moment.  
69. He may have the fence fixed.  
70. I always have my breakfast made for me (by my wife).
- I.** 71. They arrived home late last night.  
72. Look at that beautiful black sheepdog.  
73. We bought a valuable old wooden table.  
74. The children played happily in the fields all day.  
75. I'll have a large fresh chocolate sponge cake, please.  
76. He often drives rather fast.  
77. She is usually the first person to arrive.  
78. I probably won't go to work tomorrow.  
79. He is still sleeping very deeply.  
80. I will definitely meet you this afternoon.  
81. He bought her a bottle of expensive perfume.  
82. Sometimes I stay late at the office on Friday.  
83. Listen to that terrible loud rock music.  
84. The farmer worked hard in the barn all afternoon.  
85. I bought a cheap old red sports car.  
86. You must talk more slowly.  
87. They set out yesterday afternoon at 5 o'clock.  
88. She is almost always on time for school.  
89. He always phones me at 10:30 at night.  
90. He thought the film was quite entertaining.
-

- J. 91. He apologized for losing my ticket.  
 92. She complained that the weather was cold and that she hadn't got a jacket.  
 93. He suggested trying / that we try the new Italian restaurant.  
 94. The policeman told them to go with him.  
 95. She denied reading / that she had read my diary.  
 96. She agreed to post the parcel for me.  
 97. He asked her why she was smiling and she replied that she'd won £100.  
 98. He denied taking / that he had taken my glasses.  
 99. He apologized for making me angry the day before / the previous day.  
 100. He suggested going / that we go camping that summer.

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

Pre-Test 4 (Units 13 – 15)

KEY

- A. 1. C    7. D    13. C    19. B    25. C    31. A    37. D  
 2. B    8. C    14. B    20. A    26. B    32. B    38. B  
 3. A    9. C    15. C    21. D    27. A    33. B    39. B  
 4. A    10. B    16. D    22. A    28. D    34. C    40. D  
 5. D    11. C    17. D    23. B    29. C    35. A  
 6. A    12. A    18. C    24. A    30. B    36. B
- B. 41. after    43. up    45. down    47. up    49. out  
 42. off    44. on    46. up    48. behind    50. for
- C. 51. on    53. by    55. on    57. on    59. on  
 52. by    54. in    56. by    58. by    60. in
- D. 61. at him furiously.  
 62. less you eat, the more weight you'll lose.  
 63. must have taken my wallet.  
 64. you tell me how much the ticket costs?  
 65. was the most enjoyable concert they had ever been to.
- E. 66. will probably come    70. have already found    74. was originally thinking  
 67. have decided    71. am going    75. is  
 68. have been thinking    72. had only been looking  
 69. made up    73. will have settled
- F. 76. can go    78. will have been living    80. had his car / bike / radio, etc.  
 77. hadn't lost    79. spite of
- G. 81. beside / next to    82. into    83. out    84. up    85. under



Round-up 5

---

- H. 86. When was the National Bank robbed? 89. Who called the police?  
87. What time did the robbery happen? 90. Who are the police looking for?  
88. How much did the robbers take?
- I. 91. A party will be held at Lord Simon Slope's country manor.  
92. His parties have always been attended by many major celebrities.  
93. Mary Fisher will be accompanied by George Blackheart.  
94. The party is expected to be a glamorous event.  
95. All the money Lord Slope raises will be given to charity.
- J. 96. She said that it had been a lovely performance.  
97. The robber warned the man not to move or he would shoot.  
98. She asked whether he had done the shopping. He admitted that he hadn't, but promised to do it that afternoon.  
99. He accused me of poisoning his dog.  
100. He complimented me on my car and asked (me) how much I had paid for it.
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

**Progress Test 1 (Units 1 – 2)**

**KEY**

---

- A. 1. B 4. C 7. A 10. B 13. C 16. B 19. C  
2. A 5. A 8. C 11. A 14. B 17. B 20. B  
3. C 6. B 9. C 12. B 15. A 18. A
- B. 21. C 23. B 25. A 27. B 29. B  
22. B 24. C 26. C 28. A 30. A
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

**Progress Test 2 (Units 3 – 4)**

**KEY**

---

- A. 1. B 4. B 7. A 10. B 13. B 16. B 19. B  
2. C 5. A 8. B 11. C 14. C 17. A 20. B  
3. C 6. C 9. C 12. A 15. B 18. C
- B. 21. C 23. B 25. C 27. A 29. B  
22. A 24. C 26. B 28. A 30. A
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

---

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**Progress Test 3 (Units 5 – 6)**

**KEY**

- 
- A.**    1. B      4. C      7. B      10. A      13. A      16. A      19. A  
         2. A      5. B      8. B      11. B      14. B      17. B      20. C  
         3. C      6. C      9. B      12. B      15. C      18. B
- B.**    21. A      23. B      25. C      27. B      29. C  
         22. C      24. A      26. A      28. A      30. B
- 

**Score 1 point for each correct answer.**

---

**Progress Test 4 (Units 7 – 8)**

**KEY**

- 
- A.**    1. B      4. B      7. B      10. A      13. A      16. A      19. A  
         2. C      5. A      8. B      11. B      14. C      17. C      20. B  
         3. A      6. C      9. C      12. B      15. B      18. B
- B.**    21. B      23. B      25. A      27. C      29. C  
         22. C      24. A      26. A      28. B      30. A
- 

**Score 1 point for each correct answer.**

---

**Progress Test 5 (Units 9 – 10)**

**KEY**

- 
- A.**    1. B      4. B      7. B      10. A      13. B      16. B      19. C  
         2. C      5. C      8. B      11. B      14. C      17. C      20. B  
         3. A      6. C      9. C      12. A      15. A      18. A
- B.**    21. C      23. B      25. B      27. B      29. A  
         22. A      24. A      26. C      28. C      30. C
- 

**Score 1 point for each correct answer.**

**Progress Test 6 (Units 11 – 12)****KEY**

- 
- |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. A  | 4. B  | 7. A  | 10. B | 13. C | 16. A | 19. C |
|           | 2. C  | 5. C  | 8. C  | 11. A | 14. C | 17. C | 20. B |
|           | 3. C  | 6. C  | 9. B  | 12. B | 15. B | 18. C |       |
| <b>B.</b> | 21. A | 23. B | 25. B | 27. A | 29. C |       |       |
|           | 22. B | 24. C | 26. B | 28. B | 30. B |       |       |
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

**Progress Test 7 (Units 13 – 14)****KEY**

- 
- |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. C  | 4. A  | 7. A  | 10. B | 13. A | 16. C | 19. C |
|           | 2. B  | 5. B  | 8. B  | 11. A | 14. B | 17. C | 20. A |
|           | 3. C  | 6. C  | 9. B  | 12. B | 15. B | 18. B |       |
| <b>B.</b> | 21. A | 23. B | 25. C | 27. C | 29. B |       |       |
|           | 22. C | 24. A | 26. C | 28. C | 30. C |       |       |
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

**Progress Test 8 (Units 1 – 15)****KEY**

- 
- |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. B  | 5. C  | 9. C  | 13. B | 17. C | 21. B | 25. B |
|           | 2. A  | 6. A  | 10. B | 14. C | 18. A | 22. C |       |
|           | 3. C  | 7. B  | 11. A | 15. B | 19. A | 23. A |       |
|           | 4. B  | 8. A  | 12. C | 16. C | 20. C | 24. C |       |
| <b>B.</b> | 26. A | 29. C | 32. B | 35. B | 38. C |       |       |
|           | 27. B | 30. C | 33. A | 36. B | 39. B |       |       |
|           | 28. C | 31. A | 34. C | 37. A | 40. C |       |       |
- 

Score 1 point for each correct answer.

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